

F.O.I.A.

JULIUS ROSENBERG ET AL.

FILE DESCRIPTION

Philadelphia FILE

SUBJECT Thomas L. Black

FILE NO. 65-4332-1-B-14

VOLUME NO. BULKIES

SERIALS 1-B-14 (1)

Thru

1-B-14 (34)

NOTICE

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- 1 -

JULIUS ROSENBERG, et al.

PHIL. : BULKY EXHIBIT FILES

Thomas L. Black

Exhibit Number	Description	Released	Denied	Withheld
65-4332 1-B-14(1)	Log of Interview of subject	✓		
(2)	Log of interview of subject	✓	Best copy available	
(3)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(4)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(5)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(6)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(7)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(8)	surveillance notes	✓		
(9)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(10)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(11)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(12)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(13)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(14)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(15)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(16)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(17)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(18)	surveillance notes	✓	Best copy available	
(19)	photos	✓		
(20)	Log of interview of subject	✓	Best copy available	
(21)	receipt	✓		

JULIUS ROSENBERG, et al.

PHIL. BULKY EXHIBIT FILES

Thomas L. Black

[illegible]

tained 4/27/61 cc

THOMAS L. BLACK
ESPIONAGE R
65-4332*

THIS MATERIAL IS LOCATED IN THE BULKY EXHIBIT ROOM

1. of interview of Subject on 7-5-50.
2. of interview of Subject on 7-6-50.
3. es of physical surveillance on 6-30-50.
4. " " " " 7-1-50.
5. " " " " 7-5-50.
6. " " " " 6-22-50.
7. " " " " 6-24, 25-50. *Return 7/13/64*
8. " " " " 6-25, 26-50.
9. " " " " 6-27-50. *(C)*
10. " " " " 6-28-50.
11. " " " " 6-28, 29-50.
12. " " " " 6-29-50.
13. " " " " 6-30; 7-1-50.
14. " " " " 7-4-50.
15. " " " " 7-3, 4-50.
16. " " " " 7-4, 5-50.
17. " " " " 7-6-50.
18. " " " " 7-6-50 (see ser 346)
19. 2 photo of Dr Ludwig J. Christensen. (see ser 368)
20. Log of interview of Thomas L. Black 7-11-50
21. Receipt for 2 books, 1950 Diary miscellaneous, types etc
22. Notes taken by agents during surveillance on 6/23, 24, 27, 29/50 and 7/5/50.
23. Stenotype note of interview w/ Subject 7-7-50. (destroyed 11/12/58)
24. Log of interview with Subject 7-12-50
25. 2 receipts for material returned to Black
26. Surveillance notes 7-14-50 (see ser 873)
27. " " 7-12 & 11-50 (see ser 680)
28. (a) one photo of Wm. Brinke; (b) one photo of Michael C. Calley (see ser 58)
29. Surveillance note for 7-4-50
30. Agents surveillance notes 7-11-50.
31. (a) Interview log 7-14-50 (b) Sketch of ultra violet light suitcase shown by Subject
32. Invoice for return for Apr 1948 Item 49 filed by Black.
33. Photos of William W. Stephen (see ser 410 & 411)
34. One copy of US Patent #2,121,533 Method of copying not certain orientation
transmission means by Boston (see ser 740)
Return 4/12/57 *Return 11/10/58* *OS*

65-4332-184
FBI - PHILADELPHIA
JUL 1 1964

Date Received 7-5-50

From _____
(Name of Contributor)

(Address of Contributor)

By Asst. Robert W. Helms
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
 No (X)

Description:
Log of interview of
Thos L. Black on 7-5-50

File No. 65-4332-184(1)

7-5-50

65-4332

9⁵⁰_{AM} Black arrives at reception room.

9⁵⁷_{AM} Black enters room 517 where
SAs W - B. Welte & Robert W. Holmes
resume interview. Stenographer
Mary Penitis present. Black provides
with glass of ice water.

11²⁴_{AM} SA Welte & Black go to men's
room. SA Welte gives Black
bottle of Cocoa Cola.

11²⁷_{AM} Black & SA Welte return. Inter-
view resumes.

12¹²_{PM} Stenographer John Malley enters.
Miss Penitis dismissed about 10³⁰_{PM}.

12²¹ Interview stops for lunch.

1³⁵ Interview resumed with Black,
SAs Welte & Holmes, and stenogra-
pher John Malley present.

4³⁸_{PM} Glass ice water brought to
Black by SA Holmes.

4⁴⁵_{PM} Interview ends, and Black
leaves office.

TRW
WR

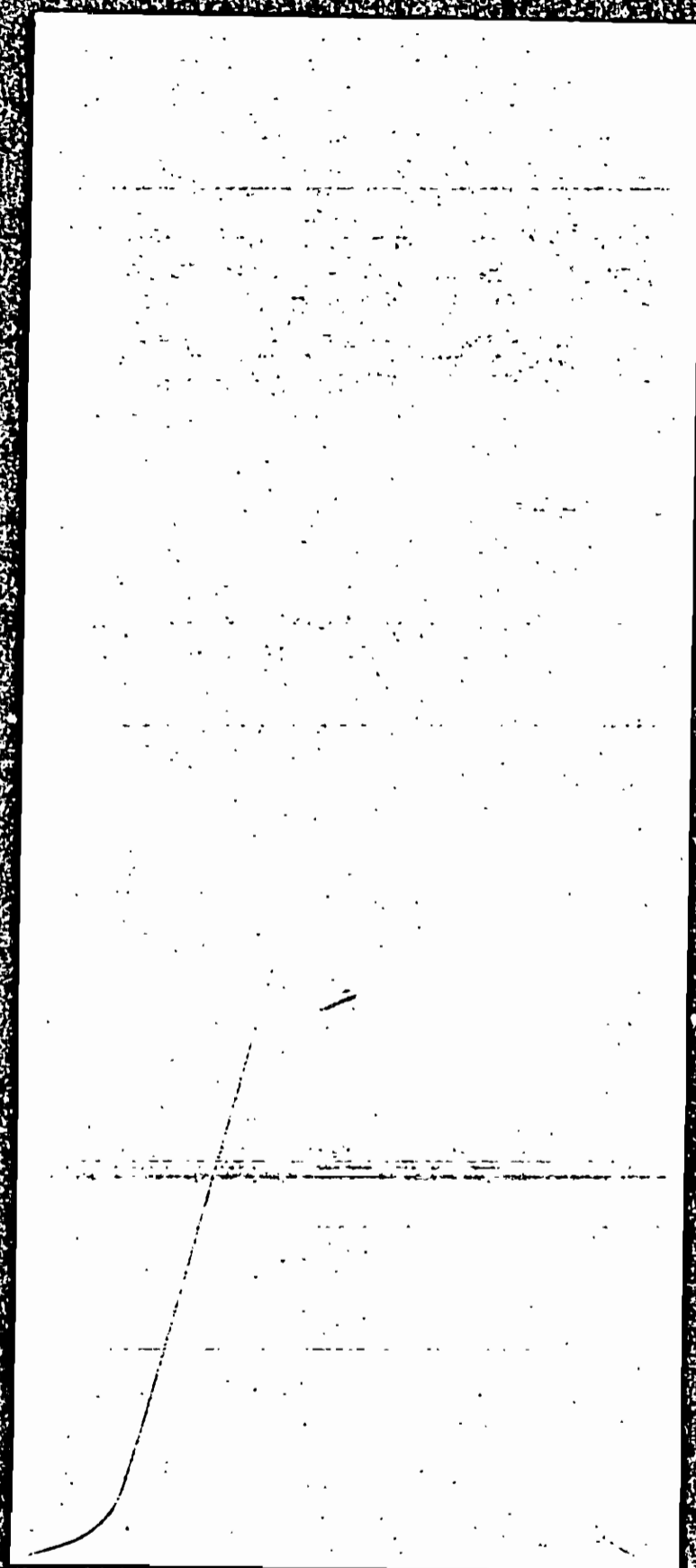
7-6-50

Pro 1
H. C. C. C. C. C.

W. B. Walte Jr.
SAs Robert W. Holmes

Log of interview of Black
on 7-6-50

65-4332-1-8-1(2)



Received 1/7/50

Name of Contributor Self

(Address of Contributor)

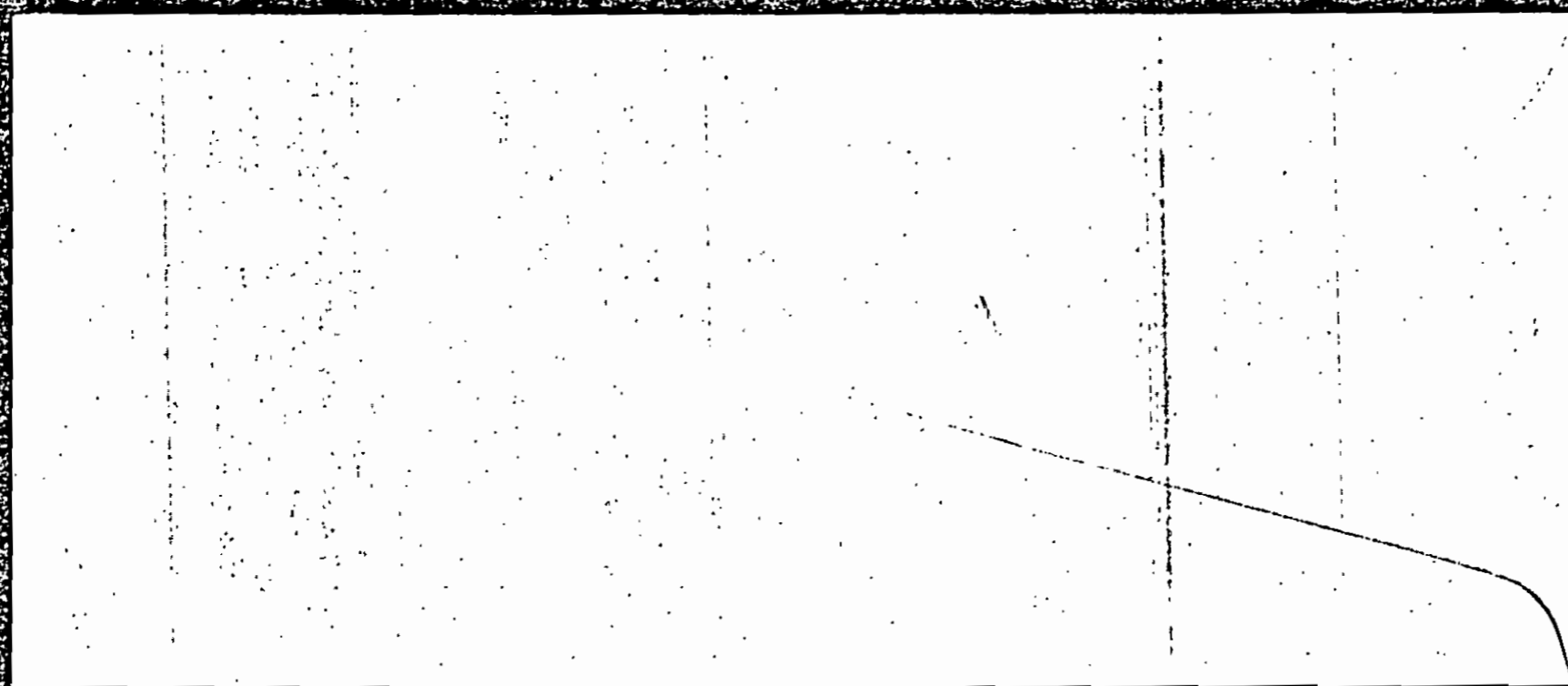
By Special Agent
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (X)

Description: Copy of my curriculum

File No. 15-1787-1-B-17(3)

17th August 1913
18th August 1913
19th August 1913
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30th December 1913
31st December 1913



Date Received 7/15

From Samuel H. ...
(Name of Contributor)

...
(Address of Contributor)

By ...
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (X)

Description: Notes of ...

File No. 100-47530-1-1-1000

10:00 AM - May 1961

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10:00 AM - May 1961

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10:00 AM - May 1961

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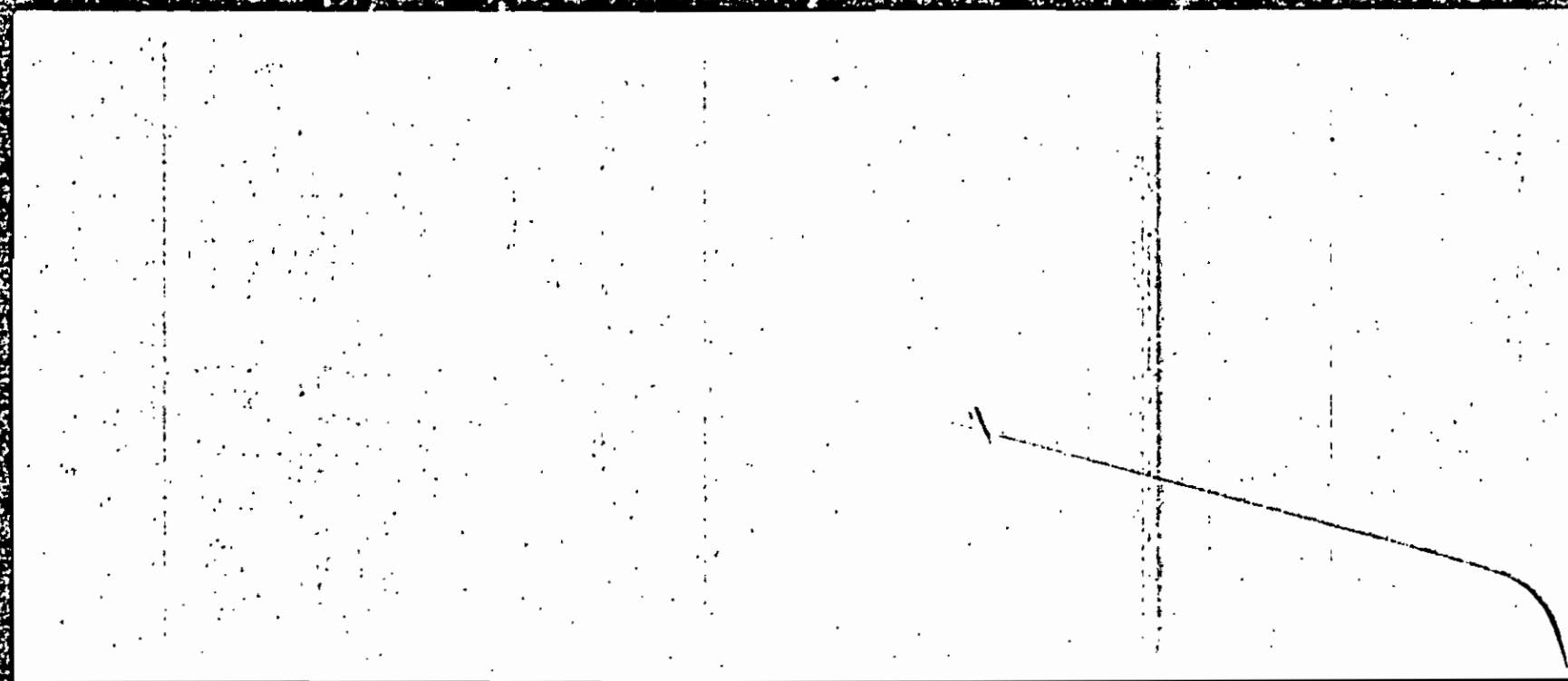
10:00 AM - May 1961
10:00 AM - May 1961

10:00 AM - May 1961
10:00 AM - May 1961

10:00 AM - May 1961
10:00 AM - May 1961

10:00 AM - May 1961
10:00 AM - May 1961

10:00 AM - May 1961
10:00 AM - May 1961



Date Received 11/1/58

From John J. Sullivan

(Name of Contributor)

(Address of Contributor)

By John J. Sullivan

(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (X)

Description: 100/100 Sullivan

File No. 65-4372-100-100

7/5/50
The following is a list of the
names of the persons who
were present at the meeting
held on the 1st of July 1950.
The names are given in
alphabetical order.

2nd meeting held on 1st July 1950.
The names of the persons who
were present are given below.

~~1st meeting held on 1st July 1950.~~

12th Dec 1950

1st meeting held on 1st July 1950.

The names of the persons who
were present are given below.

1st meeting held on 1st July 1950.

The names of the persons who
were present are given below.

1st meeting held on 1st July 1950.

The names of the persons who
were present are given below.

1st meeting held on 1st July 1950.

The names of the persons who
were present are given below.

1st meeting held on 1st July 1950.

The names of the persons who
were present are given below.

6¹⁵

8³⁰

9¹⁵

10⁰⁰

10⁴⁵

11³⁰

12⁰⁰

12⁴⁵

1³⁰

2¹⁵

3⁰⁰

3⁴⁵

4³⁰

5¹⁵

6⁰⁰

6⁴⁵

7³⁰

8¹⁵

9⁰⁰

9⁴⁵

10³⁰

11¹⁵

12⁰⁰

12⁴⁵

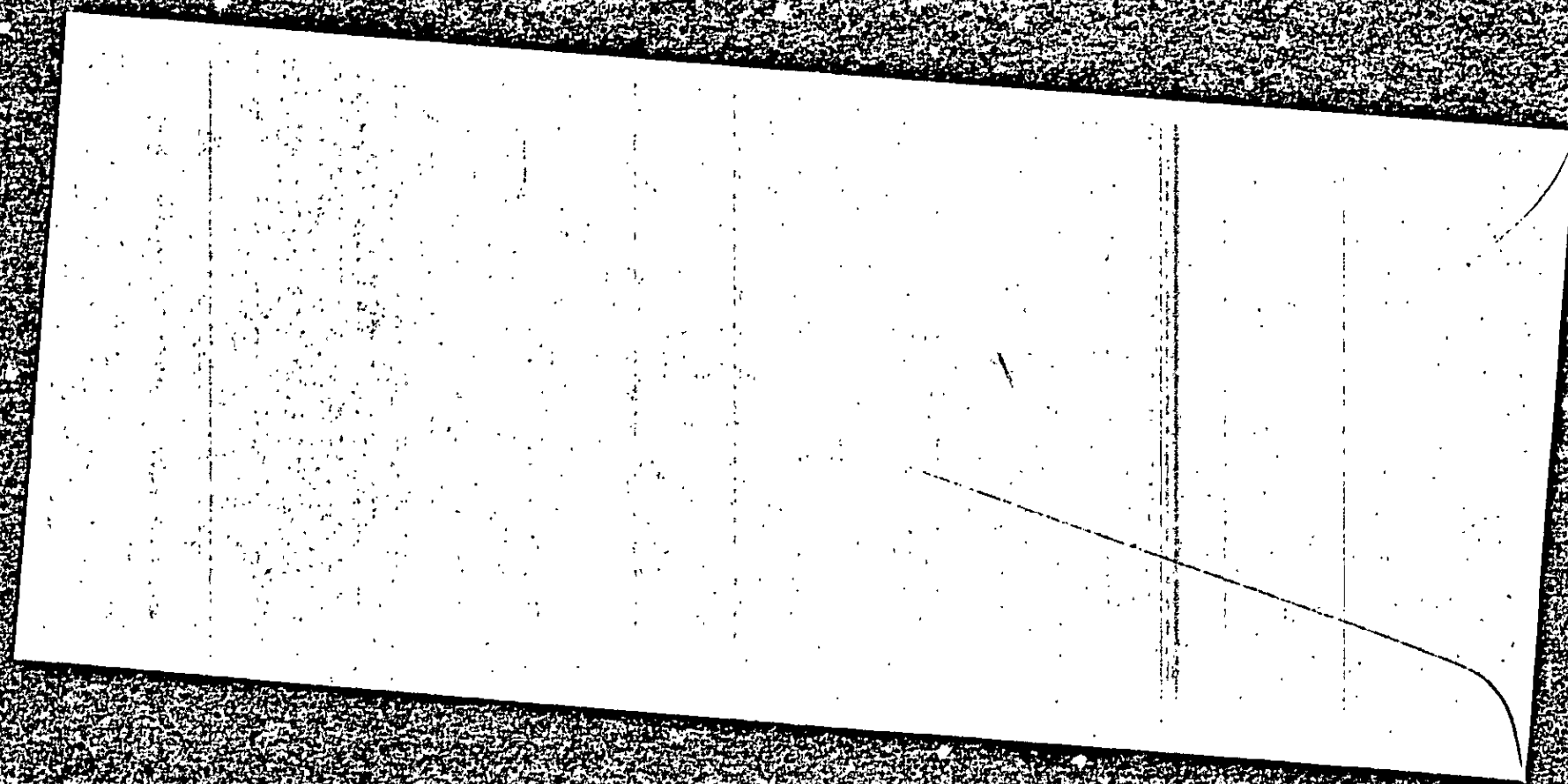
1³⁰

2¹⁵

3⁰⁰

3⁴⁵

4³⁰



Date Received

6/25/50

From

SA JOHN BLAZEK

(Name of Contributor)

500 WILMER BLVD, PHILA PA

(Address of Contributor)

By

SAs: JOHN BLAZEK, NANCY E. HELMER, HERBERT F. GREATHOUSE, ROBERT V. HANCOCK

(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned

Yes ()

No (X)

Description:

Surveillance notes for June 24, 25, 1950

File No.

65-4332-1-B-14 (7)

3:40 ON LOCATION 5:25 ① 4/24/50

4:50 " " " " " " " " " " " "

5:00 " " " " " " " " " " " "

5:07 " " " " " " " " " " " "

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11:25 " " " " " " " " " " " "

6/25, 26/50

57 PM 1 HOUR LATE. THRU CRIME IN. SUBJECT
THRU TO SWANNY

5 PM CRUENT SOUTHWARD THRU. PROCEEDED TO
COLUMBIA ST

7 PM ENTERED LITTONS RESTAURANT, DUNN &
COLUMBIA

17 PM CRUENT #3 TRILLY GOING EAST ON COLUMBIA

2 PM ENTERED HOME

4 PM LEFT

6 PM STOPPED AT DRUG STORE & TRILLY TO
O'MINER/THE VIOLENT

15 AM RETURNED HOME

5 AM OMINER observed leaving drug store
in 1950 Plymouth. Woman driving wife in
AUTO LICENSE E 4099.

2 AM LIGHTS OUT AT DUCK'S.

JP 6/25/50
Ref
D. E. W.

65-1327

12/1/42

75/2

6:30 am left home for work
7:00 am left home for work
7:15 am left home for work
7:30 am left home for work
7:45 am left home for work
8:00 am left home for work
8:15 am left home for work
8:30 am left home for work
8:45 am left home for work
9:00 am left home for work
9:15 am left home for work
9:30 am left home for work
9:45 am left home for work
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11:45 pm left home for work
12:00 am left home for work

1942

Date Received 4/150

(Name of Contributor)

(Address of Contributor)

By [Signature]
Name of Special Agent

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (X)

Description: File of surveillance

File No. 65-4332-1-8-14(10)

65. 4732 1000000 92/10

2010-2011
 2011-2012
 2012-2013

...and the fact that the *Journal* is a journal of the American Psychological Association, the largest and most influential organization in the field of psychology, adds to the journal's prestige and makes it a must-read for all psychologists.

[Faint handwritten signature]

[Faint handwritten notes]

only 1000 copies.

1155 AM

[illegible]

172nd Airborne Division, 1942-1945

27. *Amphiprion* *Amphiprion*

History of the American People

100

[illegible]

the 1990s, the number of people in the United States who are 65 years of age or older is projected to increase from 20 million to 30 million, and the number of people 75 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10 million to 15 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 85 years of age or older is projected to increase from 2 million to 4 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 90 years of age or older is projected to increase from 500,000 to 1 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 95 years of age or older is projected to increase from 100,000 to 200,000 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 100 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10,000 to 20,000 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996).

...and the fact that the ...

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are illiterate has increased from 1.2 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015.

[illegible]

1003

100-100000

[illegible]

100

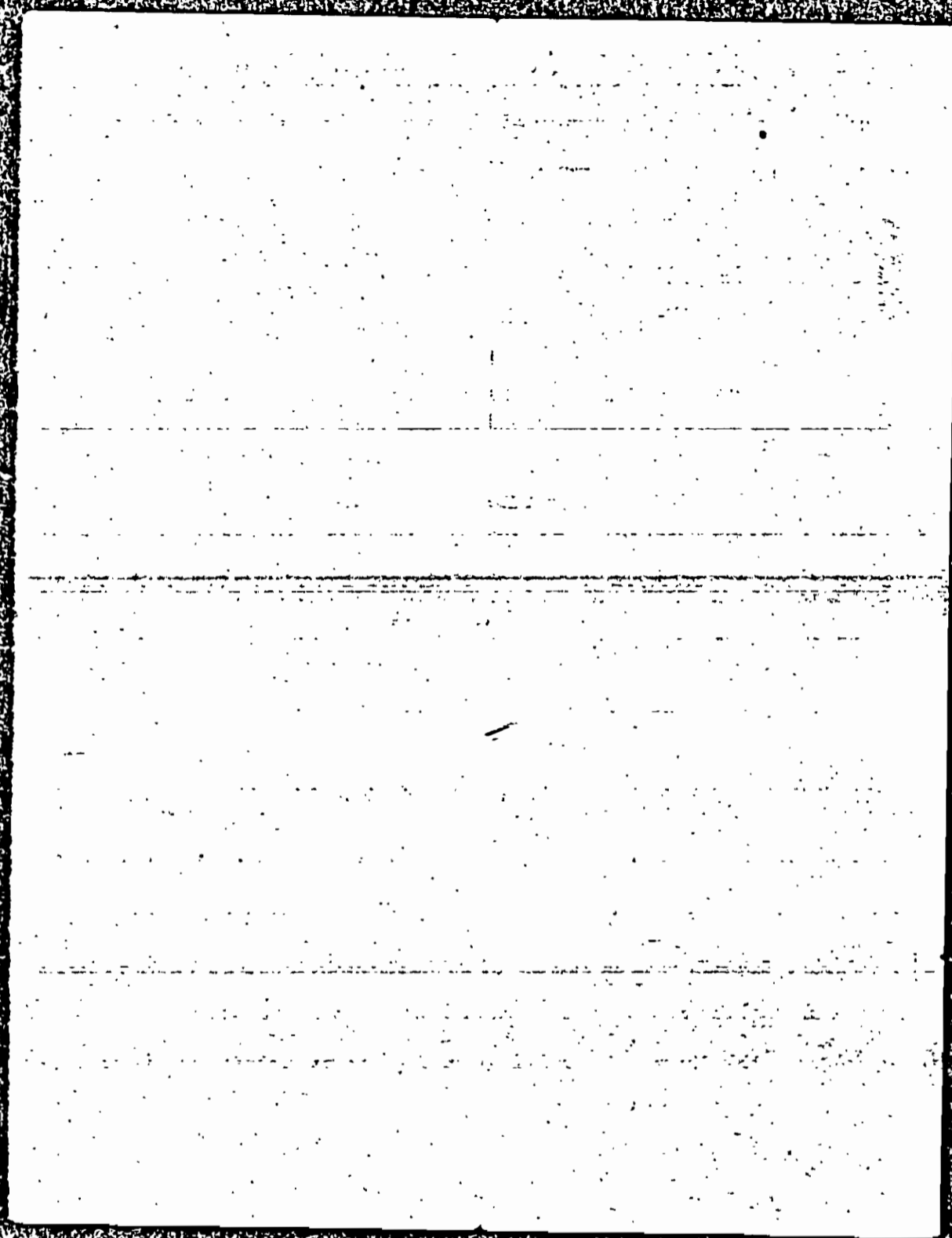
1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

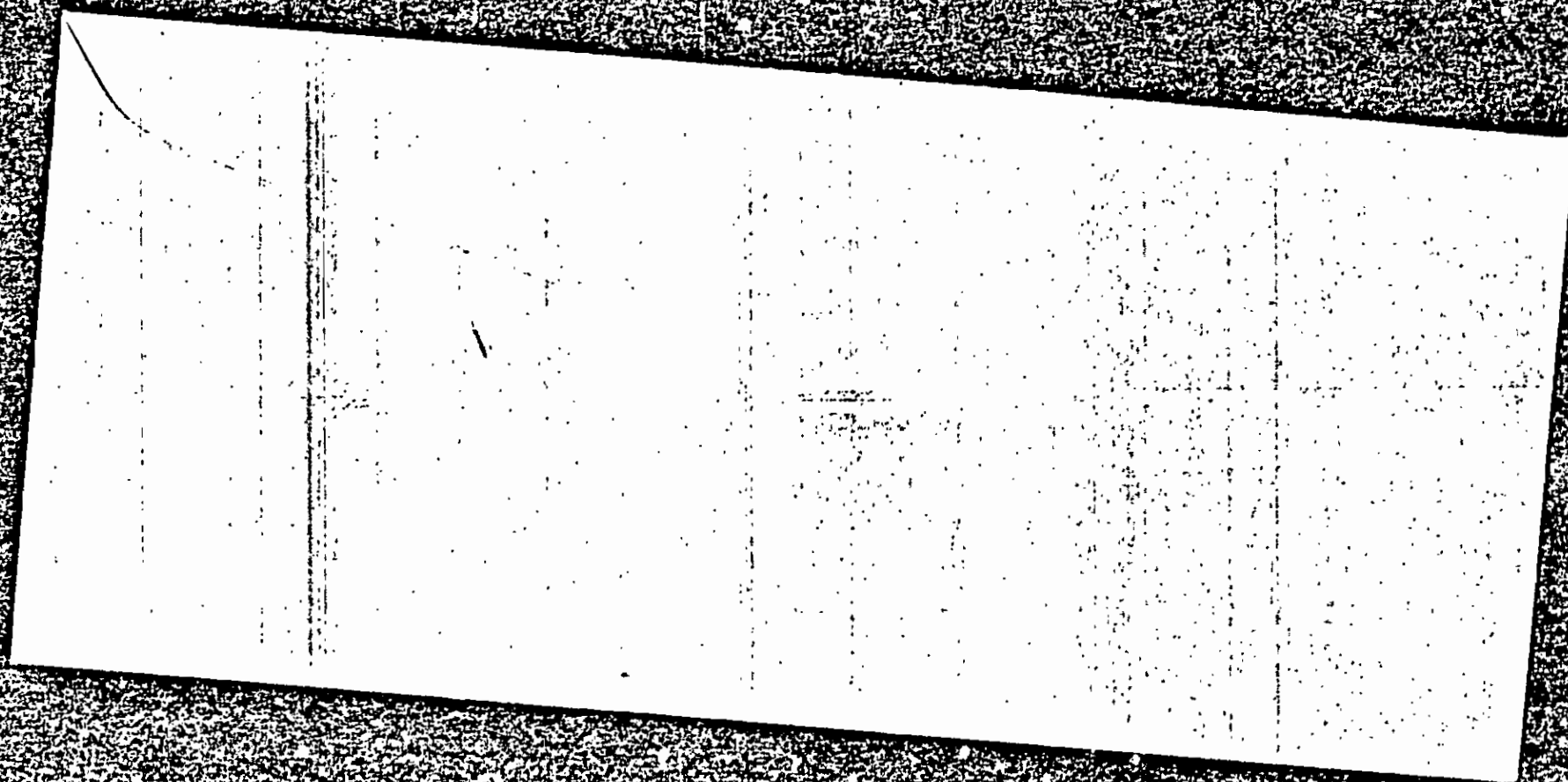
100

100

1990

100





Date Received 6/29/50

From SA James E. Holmes
(Name of Contributor)

500 Widener Bldg., Phila., Pa
(Address of Contributor)

By SA James E. Holmes, Hubert F. Matthews, John B. Boyd, Robert V. Howard
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No ()

Description: notes on surveillance of 6/28, 29/50.

File No. 65-9732-1-B-14 (a)

6/28/50

J E H

3:10 PM Walker and Horner in P-29 on duty
3:20 PM Brough and Maddame return their car.
4:07 PM Subject departed work and entered cigar store at 1808 Thimbleton Ave.
4:09 PM Subject departed from cigar store with manager, stayed for a minute, 5'9", weight 132 lbs., age 35, blue eyes, dark hair, apparently regarding deadline dealing with S. H. Kren situation.
4:10 PM Subject mentioned Charles W. Berg Holstein 1877 W 5th St
5:04 PM Subject departed work & walked to the door
5:09 PM Subject entered the door.
5:11 PM Subject left door and caught trolley #8449 going south at 6th & B. Street.
5:50 PM Subject left trolley at 6th and Market
5:52 PM Subject caught trolley going west at 6th & Market.
5:58 PM Subject left trolley at 13th & Market
5:59 PM Subject entered Horn & Hardart Restaurant, Market St., & Penn Square.
6:05 PM Subject finished coffee and left.
6:08 PM Subject met following described person at City Hall Court.

SEX:	MALE
RACE:	WHITE
AGE:	31
HEIGHT	5' 7 1/2" - 10"
WEIGHT	162-165
BUILD	MEDIUM-SLIGHTLY HEAVY.
COMPLEXION	DARK. PERSON WAS TANNED & SUN.
HAIR	DARK
EYES	WORE LIGHT BROWN HORN-RIMMED OPTICAL GLASSES.

DRESS:

WORE LIGHT TAN CACARDINE
OR PALM BEACH SUIT, BROWN SHOE

6:10 PM Subject and unknown man walked on
S.W. side and parked on friendly terms near
West entrance to City Hall court. Black and
South on Penn Sq. to office. Unknown man crossed
street, walked South on Penn Sq., stopped and
looked in windows along way, suddenly turned
and walked North to Market St., surveilled
mainly and walked up Market St., West.
Unknown man followed by SA H. H. H. + another
Unknown man proceeded West on South side of
Market to 17th St.

6:13 PM Subject entered Widener Bldg.

6:15 PM Unknown man stopped at 17th + Market

surveilled mainly turned left + walked
North on 17th St. on West side of street
checking mainly in back of him + peering in
windows along way. He then turned West on
Chestnut St. and was lost by surveilling
agent. Unknown man was definitely surveilled
convinced. Agent returned to office

10:00 PM Subject departed Widener Bldg. walk
North on Broad to Linton Restaurant near Race
Broad

10:15 PM Entered Linton

10:35 PM Departed Linton + walked North on
Broad to Spring Garden railway station.

10:45 PM Subject caught subway going North.

10:50 PM Subject came out of subway at
Columbia and North Broad

11:00 PM Subject caught subway going East
Columbia

11:07 PM Subject got off subway at Bala
+ N. C St. station, + walked North on C St.

11:12 PM Subject entered Cat Pate Drug Store,
1935-41 N C St.

11:25 PM Subject departed from Drug Store.

6/28/50
JCH
65-9332

11:32 PM Subject entered home.

12:30 PM Surveillance discontinued.

==

Dec. 22 - 5.66 (Sun)

Went to the
Lake & back

to the house

Age 36

Bar

1000 ft. (approx.)

1000 ft. (approx.)

1000 ft. (approx.)

1000 ft. (approx.)

1000 ft. (approx.)

1000 ft. (approx.)

1000 ft. (approx.)

1000 ft. (approx.)

1000 ft. (approx.)

1000 ft. (approx.)

1000 ft. (approx.)

1000 ft. (approx.)

1000 ft. (approx.)

12th 5th 1962

W. or 11th 1962

12th 5th 1962

12th 5th 1962

PASS

42 - 1st. Frontal angling out.

2nd. Left hand side

walked home

3rd. Left hand side & caught
trolley 6th & 7th going west
44 49

Caught trolley at 6th &
market going west

Entered H. & W. Hardin & Co.
at 4th & 5th

(1)

42 4

3rd. 1st. side of building
walked home

4th. Black & Greenhouse
delivered other car

45th. Left. 1st. side of building
walked home

46th. 1st. side of building
walked home

47th. 1st. side of building
walked home

48th. 1st. side of building
walked home

49th. 1st. side of building
walked home

More coming
 from the
 back of the
 field
 (notes of Robert H. Harwood)

- 1022
- 1045 Caught a bird
- 1055 Caught a bird
- 1075 Caught a bird
- 1107 Caught a bird
- 1112 Caught a bird

Date Received 7/1/65

From William J. Sullivan
(Name of Contributor)

(Address of Contributor)

By William J. Sullivan
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (☒)

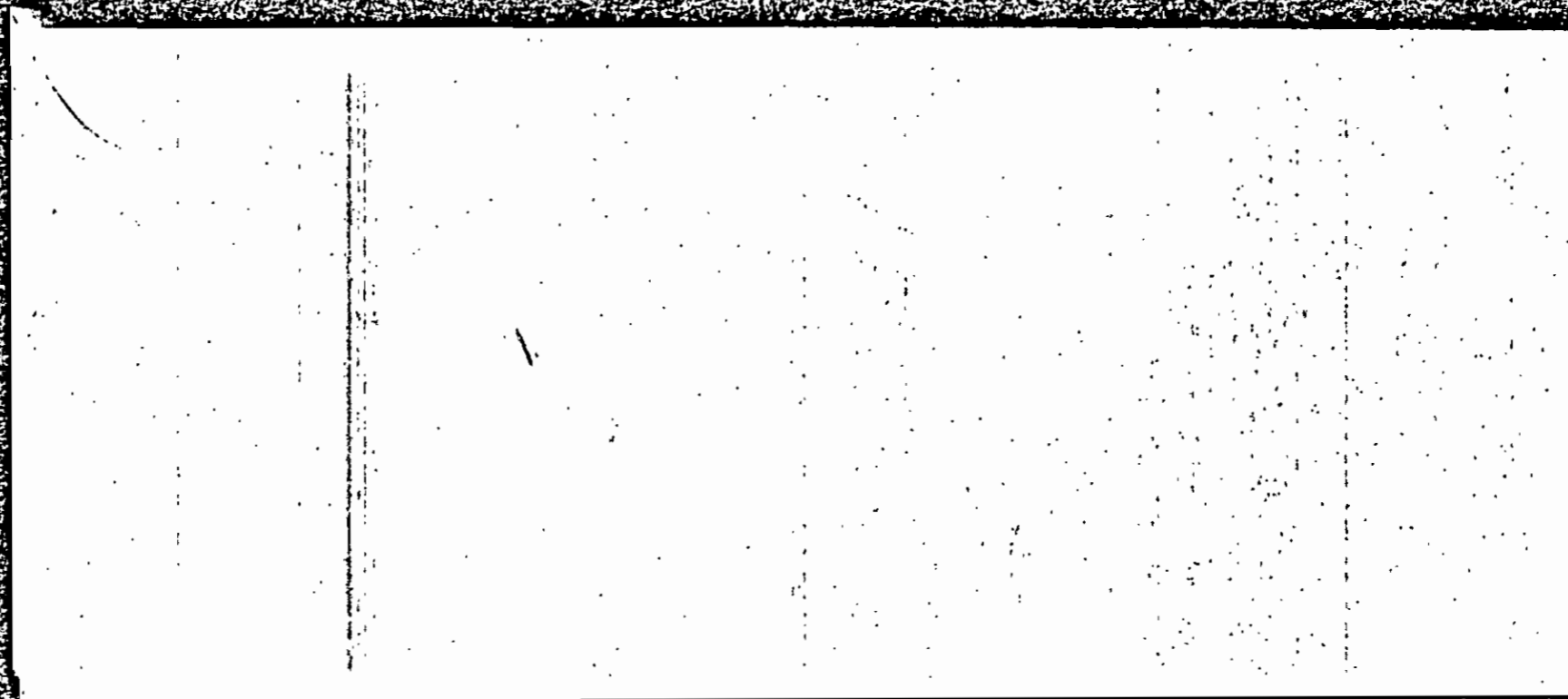
Description:

Memo of Surveillance

File No. 65-4332-1-B-14 (12)

10th ...
 11th ...
 12th ...
 13th ...
 14th ...
 15th ...
 16th ...
 17th ...
 18th ...
 19th ...
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 28th ...
 29th ...
 30th ...
 31st ...



Received 7/1/50

James E. Holmes, SA
(Contributor)

500 Windsor Bldg.
(Contributor)

SA James E. Holmes, Robert V. Hunsell, Francis W. Ogden, John
(Special Agent) B. Ogden

Re Excluded Yes ()
No ()

Signature: Surveillance notes for 6/30, 7/1/50

65-4332-1-B-14(13)

6/30/50

Line 10 - 11

Subs. in Court Report
to be made - Call
Hawkins.

27 July 1960

1. The first step is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

52.2

531

7153
418 1/2 St. Ann. St.
1/2 St. Ann. St.
1/2 St. Ann. St.
1/2 St. Ann. St.

7 994-1-6-1

Dr. W. H. ...

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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SECRET

36

47

1

112

6/3-55

4-11-1964
1964
1964
1964

1. The first of these is the fact that the
the first of these is the fact that the
the first of these is the fact that the

417 2nd St. S. St. Paul, Minn.

SECRET

6/30/50

J.E.H.

3:35 PM SA's Helmer & John B. Dwyer on duty
in auto #114. P.D. and Brown & P.D. Hagan.

4:45 PM Subject appeared in front of Oak
Burg Laboratories, 1827 W. 5th, talking to a
man apparently employed at Burg.

4:47 PM Subject questioned newspaper at City
Store at 1808 Minnesota Ave.

4:48 PM Subject walked North on Minnesota
to 1940 Minnesota.

4:51 PM Subject entered City Store, 1940
Minnesota Ave.

5:22 PM Subject leaves City Store and
down to 1929 N 6th.

5:25 PM Subject enters home.

5:34 PM Subject leaves home, goes to C.M. & D.

5:36 PM Subject enters station #1155 going
North on B. Ave.

5:44 PM Subject leaves #1155 & D. and
Columbia.

5:45 PM Subject enters United Cigar Store N.
Corner Broad and Columbia.

5:50 PM Subject leaves United Cigar Store. Walks
down stairs to Columbia railway.

5:55 PM Subject enters Southbound train

6:02 PM Left train at City Hill Station.

6:06 PM Subject walks west on Market St +
enters Sun Ray Drug Store at 14th + Market St

6:10 PM Leaves Sun Ray Drug Store.

6:15 PM Enters 500 Wisconsin Bldg.

10:10 PM Subject leaves 500 Wisconsin Bldg.

10:14 PM Subject enters Linton Restaurant, located
on North side of Market between 13 + 12th Sts.

10:30 PM Subject leaves Linton. Walks East on
Market.

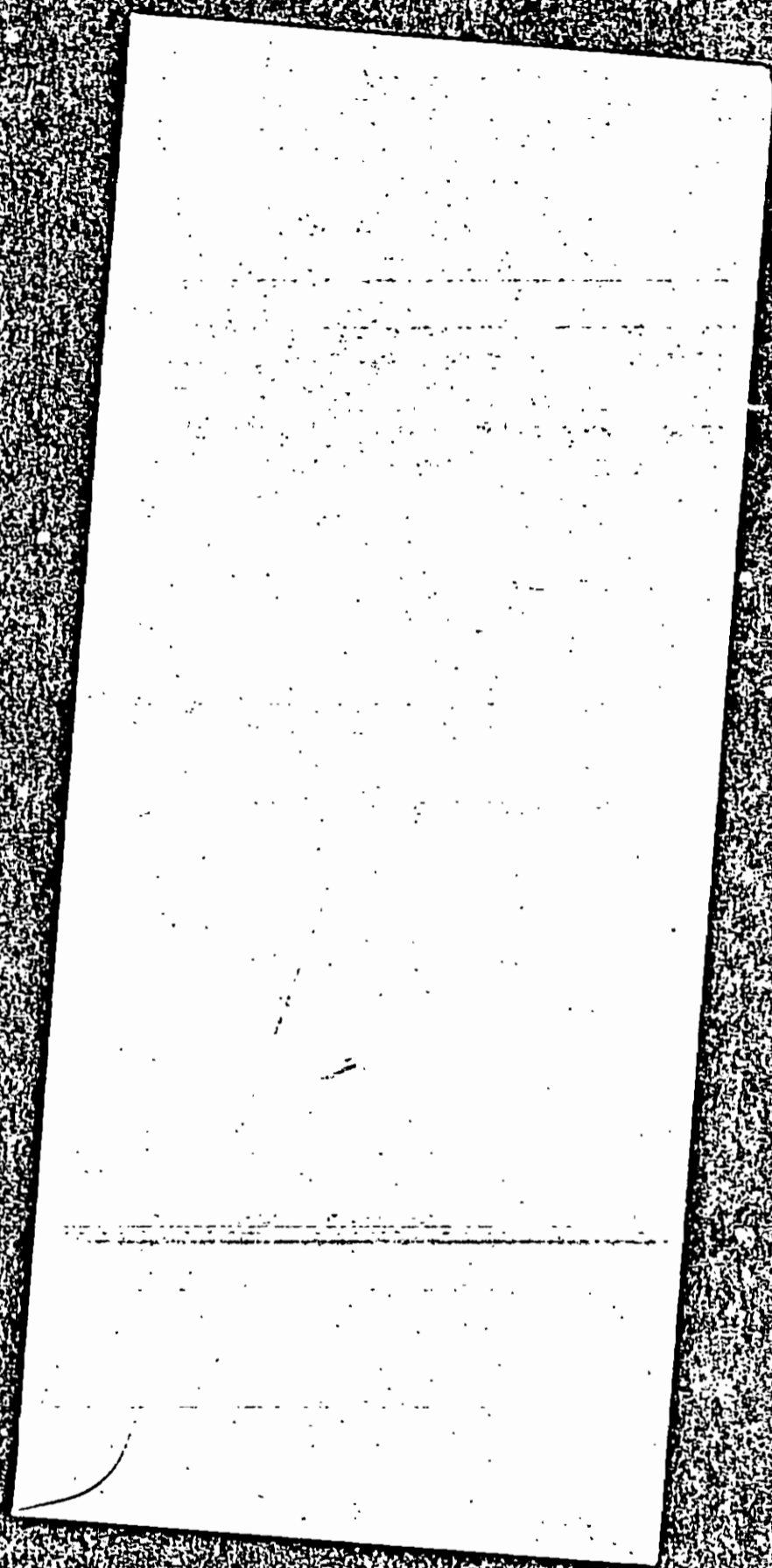
11:08 PM Under Shopping # 8166 at 5th +

Market.

11:23 PM Leaves Shopping at 5th + Duane.

11:25 PM Subject enters Duane.

12:00 PM Surveillance discontinued.



Date Received 4/4/50

From William J. Sullivan

(Name of Contributor)

(Address of Contributor)

By W. J. Sullivan

(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned

Yes ()

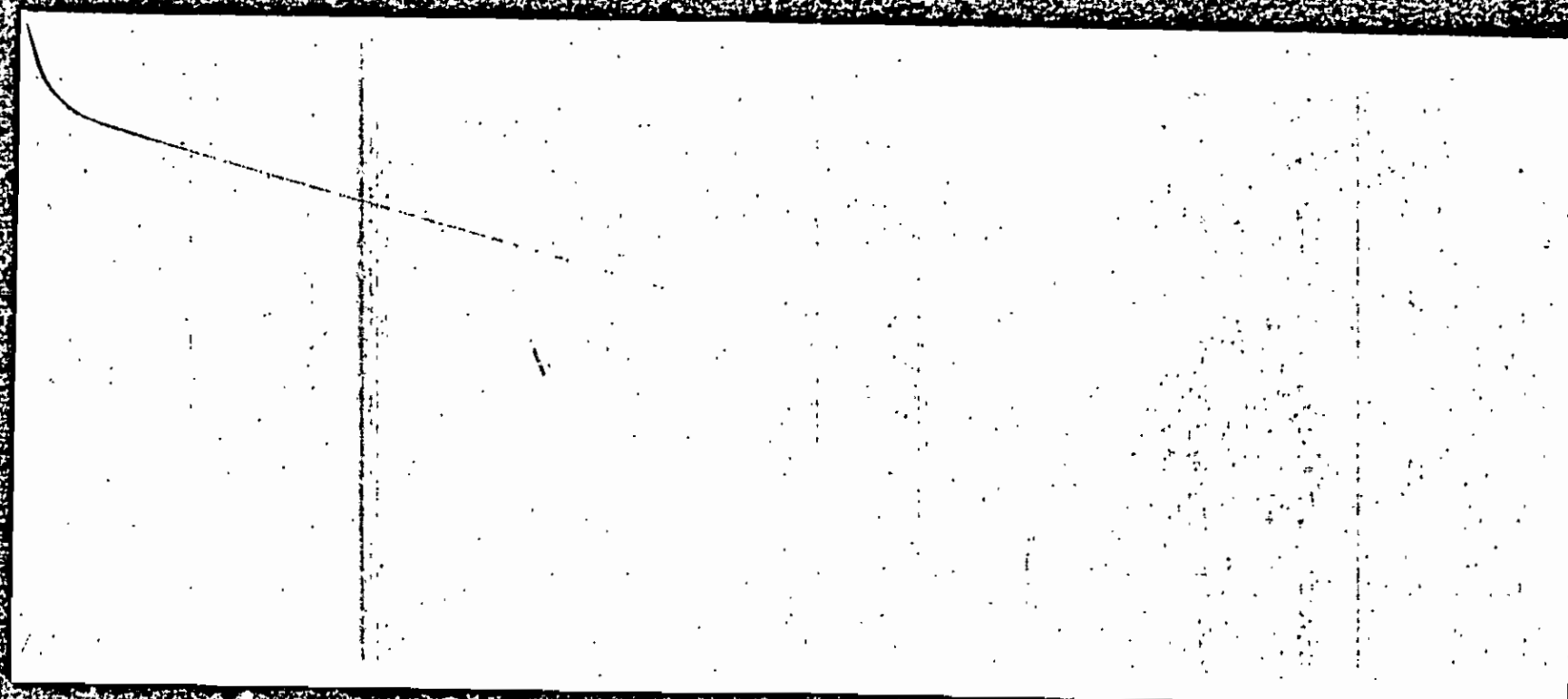
No (X)

Description:

Photography of Sullivan

File No. 65-4332-1-B-14(14)

The first of these is the
 fact that the system is
 not self-sufficient. It
 is dependent on the
 government for the
 money to run it. This
 is a serious defect
 because it makes the
 system vulnerable to
 the whims of the
 government. The second
 defect is that the
 system is not
 flexible. It is not
 able to adapt to
 changing conditions.
 The third defect is
 that the system is
 not efficient. It
 wastes a great deal of
 money. The fourth
 defect is that the
 system is not
 transparent. It is
 difficult to see how
 the money is being
 spent. The fifth
 defect is that the
 system is not
 accountable. There
 is no one who is
 responsible for the
 system.



Date Received 7/4/50

From SA ALAN BLAZEK
(Name of Contributor)

500 DISPENSER Bldg. #1100, 2
(Address of Contributor)

By SA ALAN BLAZEK, ROBERT V. HANCOCK, FRANCIS W. APPER, JAMES E. HEINER
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (X)

Description: SURVEILLANCE NOTES 7/3, 4/50.

File No. 65-4332-1B-14(15)

7/4/50

295.100 Co., Cal. & R.

2200 1st St. N. S.W.

1. *Hydrophilus*

17. 4. 1954

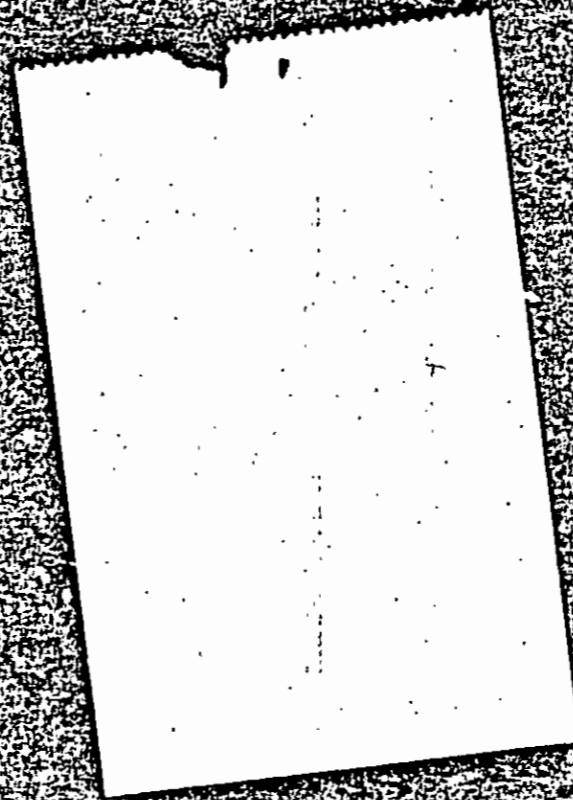
14

Don't Sam

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Congress, dated January 3, 1861. It is a copy of the original, and is signed by the President.

2. 70-145-2420

7/14/50



STATEMENT OF TRAVEL—Continuation Sheet—Memorandum

TRANSPORTATION REQUEST No.	AGENT'S VALUATION OF TICKET OBTAINED BY T/R NOT TO BE CLAIMED	MODE OF TRAVEL (If by public carrier show abbreviated name thereof and class of service used)	DATE OF TRAVEL	POINTS OF TRAVEL		FOR REIMBURSABLE ONLY		
				FROM— (Also show meter readings when travel was by automobile)	TO—	MILES TRAVELED BY AUTO.	RATE PER MILE (Cents)	AMOUNT Included
65-4232		(1/4/42)		Helmer. Hancock - Haydn	Gippen			
1 st	PM			Arrived at Philadelphia Sta via P.R.R. Train late on scheduled arrival. Luggage examined by chief of branch baggage with agent. Luggage was found to be correct. Subj. left with traveling bag and P.R.R. train # 223. S.A. Hancock adv. S.P.N.B. re concerning Subj.'s traveling bag. No further action taken. Subj. left P.R.R. 10:15. P.M.				
1 st	PM			Boarded South Bound Subway at N. Philadelphia Sta. for a ride to Columbia St. Sta.				
1 st	PM			Arr. Columbia St. Sta. & N. Broad St.				
1 st	PM			Entered Luby's Restaurant near Cor. Cal. & N. Broad St.				
2 nd	PM			Waiting for South Bound Star at Cor. Cal. & N. Broad St.				
TOTAL MILEAGE COMPUTATIONS (to be carried forward to continuation sheet, if necessary)								



Date 7/5/50

From SA James E. Tolson
(Name of Special Agent)

500 W. Main Bldg
(Address of Contributor)

By SA James E. Tolson, John B. Lundy, R. Lee V. Howard and
(Name of Special Agent) Frank W. Apple

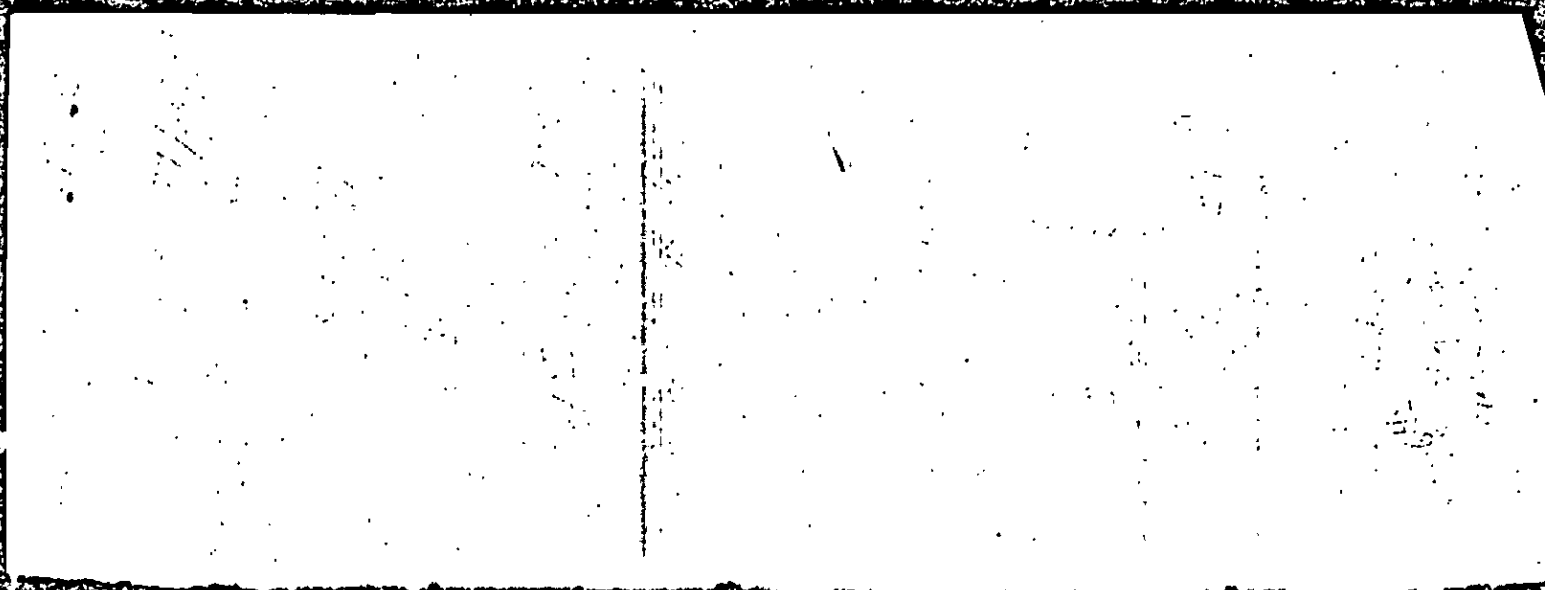
To Be Returned Yes ()
No ()

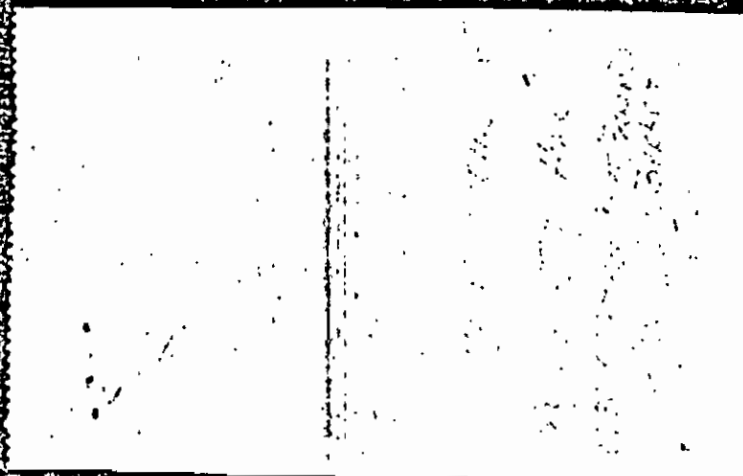
Description: Summons note of 7/4, 5/50.

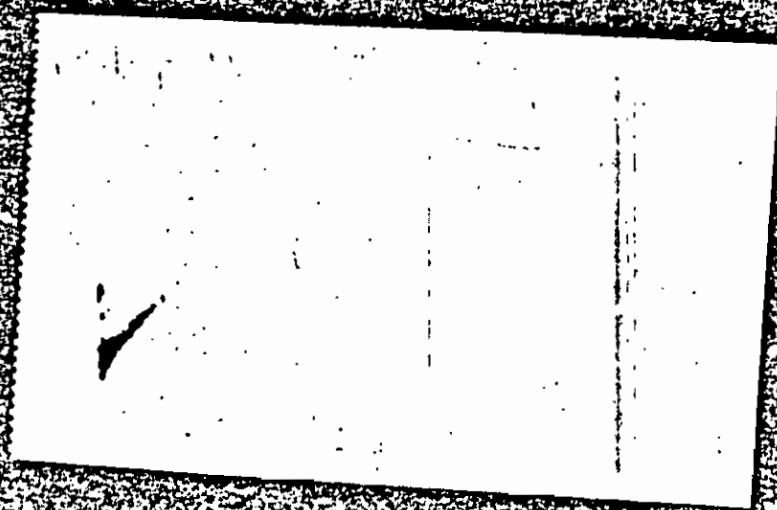
File No. 65-4332-1-B-14(16)

571

The image shows a document page with a high-contrast, black and white appearance. The page is mostly white, but it is framed by a dense, dark, textured border along the top and right edges. In the center of the page, there are faint, illegible markings that appear to be text or a diagram. A large, dark, irregular shape is visible in the bottom right corner, possibly representing a stamp or a large mark. The overall quality is poor, with significant noise and artifacts, suggesting a low-resolution scan or a heavily degraded document.







[illegible]

7/4/50

2:45 On Dordrecht St.

Hedden + T. D. D. in

and # 114 on Coddwidda St.
1929 51254

4:30 on Dordrecht St.

11:30 on T. D. D. Dordrecht St.

6:30

6:30

5:05 on Dordrecht St. 1929 NCH

5:27 Light Dordrecht

5:31 Caught Car 7340 on

11:30 on T. D. D. Dordrecht St.

5:39 Off T. D. D. Dordrecht St.

5:41 Caught Dordrecht (Dordrecht) 1929

5:42

5:43 Off on C. D. D. Dordrecht St.
Dordrecht St. on Dordrecht St. 1929

5:45 on Dordrecht St. 1929, Dordrecht St.

6:05 Light Dordrecht

6:10 on Dordrecht St. T. D. D.

Return 12:14 11:15

2004 Luff, James, Luff.

1900 "Congo" Vingo.

1901

1902 "Congo" Vingo.

1903 "Congo" Vingo.

1904 "Congo" Vingo.

1905 "Congo" Vingo.

1906 "Congo" Vingo.

1907 "Congo" Vingo.

1908 "Congo" Vingo.

1909 "Congo" Vingo.

1910 "Congo" Vingo.

1911 "Congo" Vingo.

1912 "Congo" Vingo.

1913 "Congo" Vingo.

1914 "Congo" Vingo.

1915 "Congo" Vingo.

1916 "Congo" Vingo.

1917 "Congo" Vingo.

1918 "Congo" Vingo.

1919 "Congo" Vingo.

1920 "Congo" Vingo.

7/1/50

335

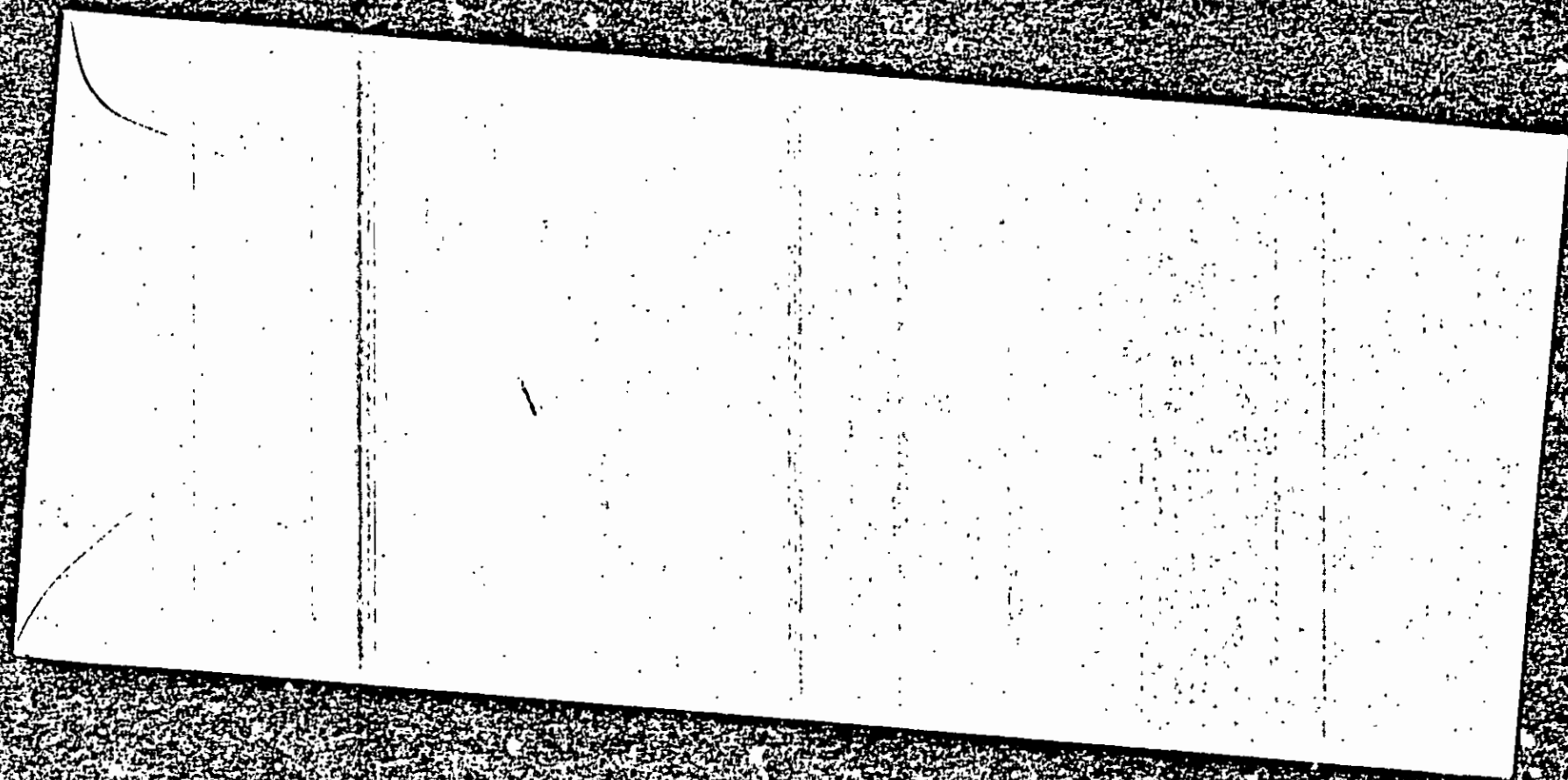
Helmuth Blaghi, officer
at work in land day
shift.

457

Sub-departed work
travelled north to
to Roke, West of Roke
to little southern white
home.

501 Col. and home

527 Departed home



Date Received 7/6/50
From Surveillance on Subj
(Name of Contributor)

(Address of Contributor)
By Graper
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (X)

Description: Notes of Rly Surveillance

File No. 65-4332-1-B-14(17)

65-4332-1B-14(17) 7/4/50

10:00 AM. Laverne Platter, et al. had a party
at home by 10:00 AM.
at home in P.O.

At 10:00 AM. Left for the car and garage
to make some more work.

At 10:00 AM. 8:00 AM.

9:00 AM. 10:00 AM.

9:00 AM. 10:00 AM. 10:00 AM.

9:00 AM. 10:00 AM. 10:00 AM.

9:00 AM. 10:00 AM. 10:00 AM.

9:00 AM. 10:00 AM. 10:00 AM.

9:00 AM. 10:00 AM. 10:00 AM.

9:00 AM. 10:00 AM. 10:00 AM.

9:00 AM. 10:00 AM. 10:00 AM.

65-4332-1B-14(17)

65-4332-346

7/7/50
SA. JOHN BLAZEK
(Name of Contributor)
500 WIDENER Bldg, Phila. Pa.
(Address of Contributor)
By JOHN BLAZEK, ROBERT V. HANCOCK, FRANCIS W. APPLER
(Name of Special Agent)
To Be Returned Yes ()
No (X)
Description: Surveillance Notes 7/6/50
File No. 65-4332-LB-14(18)

SP. 10/10/10

10/10/10

10/10/10

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10/10/10

10/10/10

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10/10/10

10/10/10

10/10/10

10/10/10

10/10/10

10/10/10

10/10/10

10/10/10

10/10/10

10/10/10

10/10/10

10/10/10

10/10/10

10/10/10

7/1/70
400 - 1st of 1000
415 - 1st of 1000
715 - 1st of 1000
718 - 1st of 1000
758 - 1st of 1000
800 - 1st of 1000
801 - 1st of 1000

[Faint handwritten notes and markings are visible across the page, including what appears to be "P. 10" at the top center.]

see serial 65-4332-368

Date Received 7/12/50

From Bureau
(Name of Contributor)

(Address of Contributor)

By _____
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (X)

Description: 2 photos of Dr. Ludwig J. Christman

File No. 65-4332-1-B-14(19)



65-4332-1-B-14(19)

see serial 65-4332-368

Date Received 7/12/50

From Bureau
(Name of Contributor)

(Address of Contributor)

By _____
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (X)

Description: 2 photos of Dr. Ludwig J. Christman

File No. 65-4332-1-B-14(19)

Date Received 7-11-50

From _____
(Name of Contributor)

(Address of Contributor)

by W. B. Wolfe Jr.
SAs Robt. W. Holmes
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (✓)

Description:

Log of interview of
Thos. D. B. Lach 7-11-50

File No. 65-4572-1-B-14-620

65-4332-1-B-14

July 11 1894

15 ⁵⁰/₁₇₁ K-100 available at office.

6 $\frac{00}{011}$ 1. The bear is a good animal.

2000 5/11/2017 16:00:00

[illegible]

Don't forget to check the box for the correct type of vehicle.

Joseph John Kebley Esq. Secy.

[illegible][illegible]

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes]

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

the 1990s, the number of people in the United States who are 65 years of age or older is projected to increase from 20 million to 30 million, and the number of people 75 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10 million to 15 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 85 years of age or older is projected to increase from 2 million to 4 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 90 years of age or older is projected to increase from 500,000 to 1 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 95 years of age or older is projected to increase from 100,000 to 200,000 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 100 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10,000 to 20,000 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996).

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are under 15 years of age is expected to increase from 1.1 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of people aged 65 and over is expected to increase from 200 million to 400 million. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion.

...and the fact that the *Journal* is a journal of the American Psychological Association, the largest and most influential of the professional organizations in the field of psychology, is a source of great strength and authority.

1) Preparation of the sample

the 1990s, the number of people in the United States who are 65 years of age or older is projected to increase from 20 million to 35 million, and the number of people 75 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10 million to 15 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996).

[illegible]

the 1990s, the number of people in the United States who are 65 years of age or older is projected to increase from 20 million to 35 million, and the number of people 75 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10 million to 15 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 85 years of age or older is projected to increase from 2 million to 4 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 90 years of age or older is projected to increase from 500,000 to 1 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 95 years of age or older is projected to increase from 100,000 to 200,000 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 100 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10,000 to 20,000 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996).

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are under 15 years of age is expected to increase from 1.1 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of people aged 65 and over is expected to increase from 200 million to 400 million. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion.

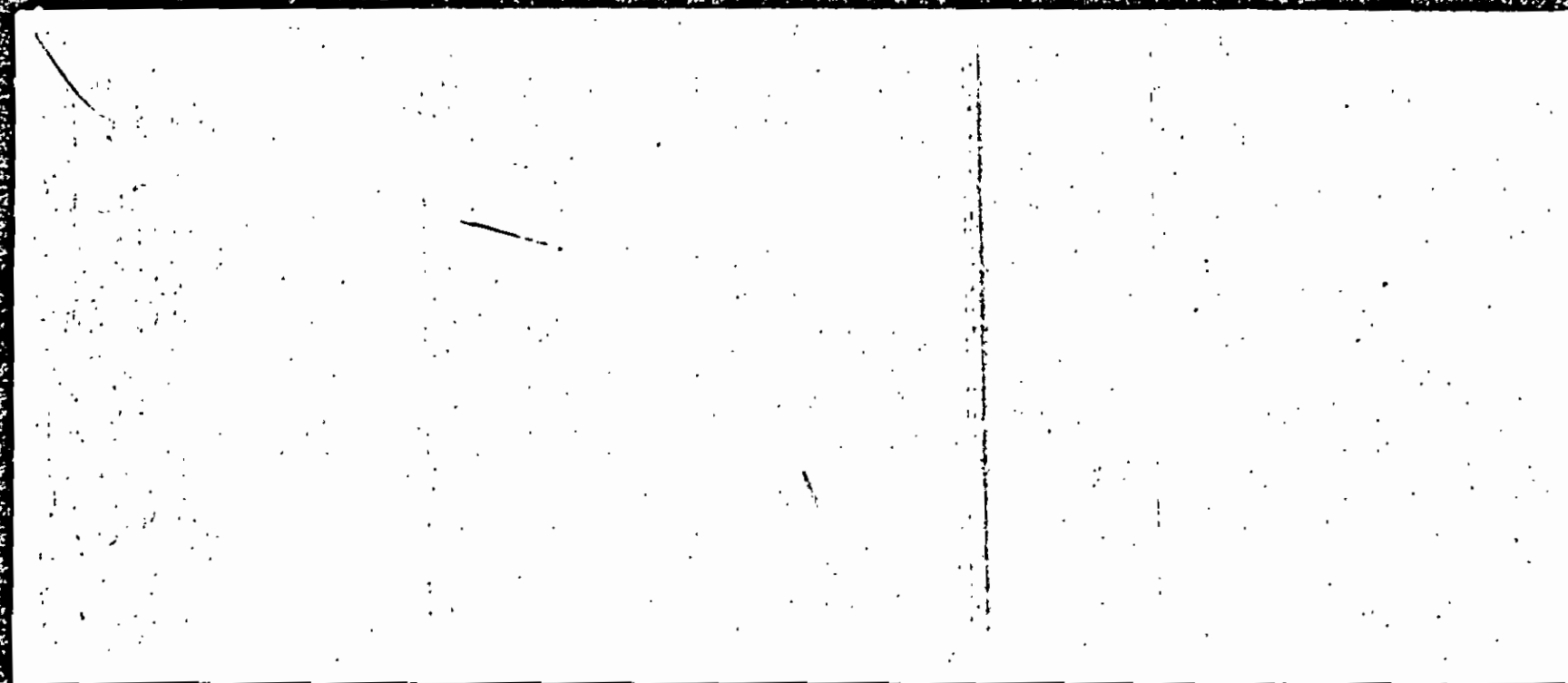
the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are under 15 years of age is expected to increase by 1.5 billion, from 1.1 billion in 1990 to 2.6 billion in 2010. The number of people aged 65 and over is expected to increase by 1.1 billion, from 0.4 billion in 1990 to 1.5 billion in 2010. The number of people aged 15-64 is expected to increase by 1.5 billion, from 2.5 billion in 1990 to 4.0 billion in 2010. The number of people aged 65 and over is expected to increase by 1.1 billion, from 0.4 billion in 1990 to 1.5 billion in 2010. The number of people aged 15-64 is expected to increase by 1.5 billion, from 2.5 billion in 1990 to 4.0 billion in 2010.

the 1990s, the number of people in the United States who are 65 years of age or older is projected to increase from 20 million to 35 million, and the number of people 75 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10 million to 15 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996).

Journal of Management Studies, 39(6), 708–724.

100

100



Date Received 7-11-50

From Thos. L. Black
(Name of Contributor)

1929 N. 6th St. Phila.
(Address of Contributor)

By W. B. Wolfe Jr.
A. Robt. Holmes
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (☒)

Description:

Receipt for 2 books, 1955 diary,
miscellaneous papers etc.

File No. 65-4332-1-B-14(21)

July 11, 1950
Philadelphia, Pa.

I, THOMAS L. BLACK, have received the following of my personal property from WILLIAM B. WELTE, JR. and ROBERT W. HOLMES, Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation:

A book containing loose patent orders and a patent order blank.

A book entitled, "Organic Chemistry" by JAMES B. CONANT.

A book entitled, "Surface Active Agents" by SCHWARTZ and PERRY.

A package of paper clips containing what appears to be 6 small petrified substances.

A 1950 Diary.

Manila envelope containing miscellaneous papers.

A business card of HENRY NEWSTEIN, 820 West Diamond, Phila., Pa.

A business card of HENRY NEWSTEIN.

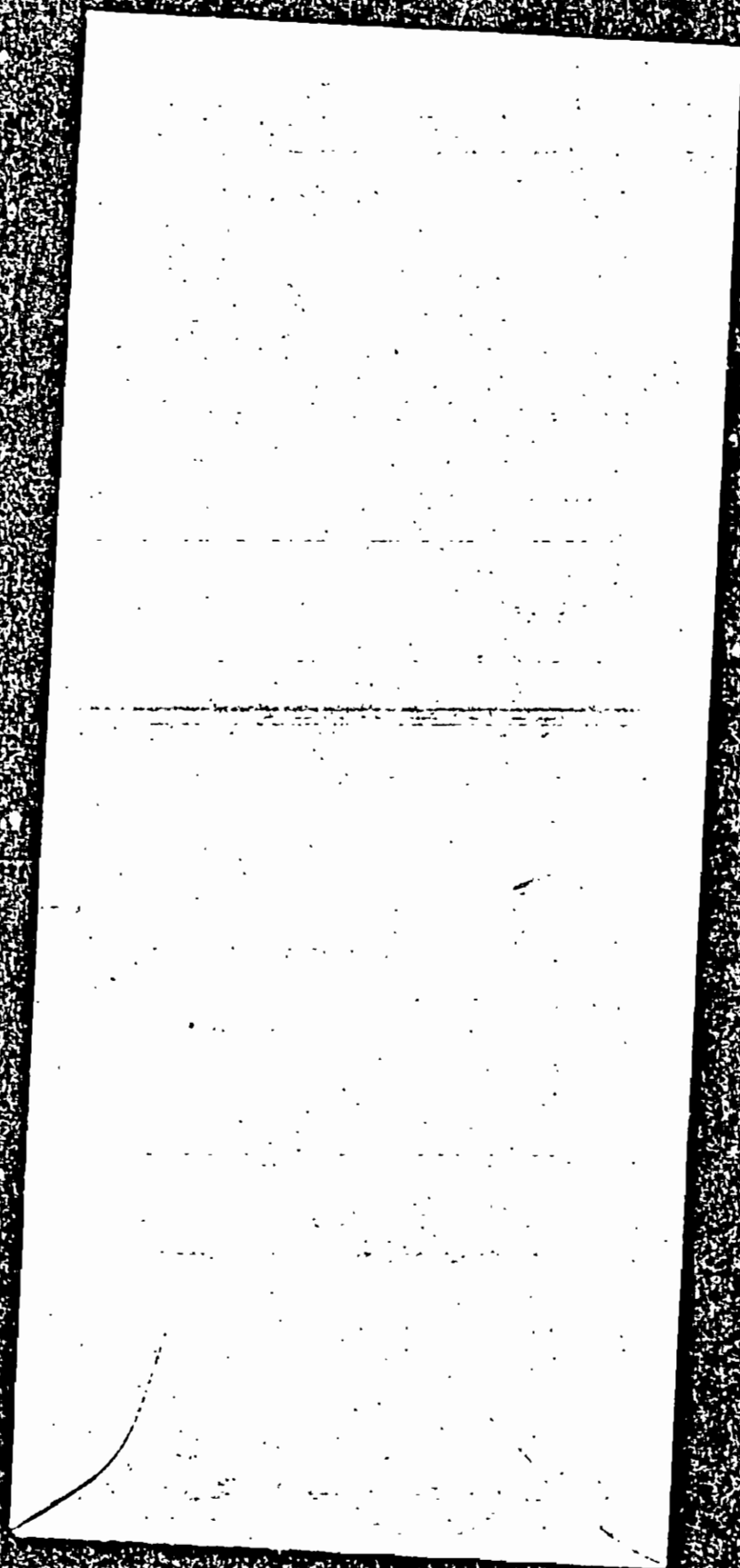
Thomas L. Black

(THOMAS L. BLACK)

Witnessed:

William B. Welte, Jr. Spec. Agt. F.B.I. Phila., Pa.

Robert W. Holmes Spec. Agt. FBI Phila.



by Robert V. Hancock

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (X)

Description: See Below

File No 65-4332-1-B-14(22)

notes taken by
agents during surveillance
on 6/23, 26, 27, 29/50,
7/5/50

520
576
64-1

He walked
out on main
to 5th St where
he waited for
his half car.

11 ⁵⁰ departed
Cruz store
& entered home
12 ⁴⁵ light out

65-43321-12-14022)

→ Entered Reg. Lab. 11.20

Light out 11.27

Now 11.35 no package.

Get to start on at
5th Dkt. 11.40
Proceed to 5th
Summit

Package in Dugout
about 11.40. K.H. - Just
Package out of Dugout
proceed South on 11.45.

San Diego line. 11.45
11.45

65-433v

6/2/50

Parkinson got off street car # 8544
at 14th & 8th St.
walked to north side of Market
and entered Luten's Restaurant
at 5⁴⁵ PM.

Parkinson came out of Luten's Rest.
at 6¹⁵ PM - Walked West on
the north side of Market to
City Hall - Walked thru back
way to rear court of City
Hall ^{back} stopped at a rock ledge
of center court, took inscription
on bronze plaque set in wall
East side of City Hall at 14 -
Note: I parked on So. 6th
Rd. to office - Entered
Southwestern Bldg at 6²² PM.
Bioscope notes

3:45 P.M. (1) 6/2-6-50
Blaylock, Klatonsville of
Hammock relieved
day crew

4:05 P.M. Subject checked
train & entered
store across
street.

4:15 Subject returned to
P.M. work.

4:50 Subject departed work
P.M. & walked home

5:00 Entered home

(2) 65-4332-1-13-1962
5:12 Subject left home
on bus to work
to go to work

5:24 Subject departed work
& caught trolley
at 5th & 13th Sts.
Rode to 4th & market
entered cigar store
to see if there
was any work left.
Car to 13th. Entered
Tintone's Restaurant
at 13th & 4th Sts.
6:15 Subject departed

+ arrived office 6:30 4
9:05 Sub. detention in the home
office worked on 11:55 left light rail
on market to 10th St. out
Restaurant 13th & Market 11:55 discontinued
came out across street
9 entered the train 13th
10:35 departed from the
walked through city
Hall Clock Tower to
Penn R.R. Station
at 15th & Market.
11:00 caught subway
North to Penn R.R.

65-4332-1-B-14 (22) 7/5/50

9/15/50
7/16/50

114 ~~for~~ LIGHTS OUT
2
~~114~~ Surv. Discont.

65-4332-1-B-44 (22)

[illegible]

PAGE TWO
7-10-68

END PAGE TWO

and say 6.50

6D 60712

12th ...
14th ...
Q30 ...

(2) 6/27/56

53 Sub departed work
 57 Sub entered home
 525 Sub departed home
 + caught trolley 8125
 + 6th & Berkeley
 + south on 6th

552 Caught trolley 8075
 at 6th & market going
 west, got off at market
 & Penn Square & entered
 Lintone Restaurant 13th
 & market

615 departed Lintone
 & walked direct to office

65-43721-B-74(22) 6/27/56

537 Mr. Helmer, Blake, [unclear]
 [unclear] [unclear] Helmer
 [unclear] crew

Sub observed [unclear]
 while [unclear] [unclear]
 got in auto [unclear]
 5365) drove away
 Sub departed work &
 [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
 returned to work
 [unclear] newspaper

(3)

9⁵⁰ Sub departed office
walked south
market to Horn & Hader
at Reading Terminal.

10²⁵ Sub departed 11⁴⁴
walked south
at 5th street he
boarded car going north
Set off at 11⁴⁵
& entered
Sub's Delicatessen
Corner of 5th & Market
& 7th street.

11¹⁴ departed deli

11¹⁸ entered home

11⁵⁰ light suit
12¹⁵ lunch
at home.

11/11

1. The first of these is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

2. The second is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

3. The third is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

4. The fourth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

5. The fifth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

6. The sixth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

7. The seventh is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

8. The eighth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

9. The ninth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

10. The tenth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

11. The eleventh is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

12. The twelfth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

13. The thirteenth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

14. The fourteenth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

15. The fifteenth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

16. The sixteenth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

17. The seventeenth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

18. The eighteenth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

19. The nineteenth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

20. The twentieth is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

21. The twenty-first is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

22. The twenty-second is the
question of the "Bureau of
Prisons" (B.P.)

65-4332-1-B-14622)

Helmer notes

65-4332-1B-14(22) 6/24/50

3⁴⁰ P.M. Blaylock & family

Returned to home at 3:40

about

10:00 P.M. (Blaylock & family)

Returned to home at 10:00

4⁵⁵ P.M. Blaylock & family
home carrying box (apparently
to be laundry) + some
other items in brown
bag.

5⁰² P.M. Blaylock & family

5⁰⁶ P.M. Blaylock & family

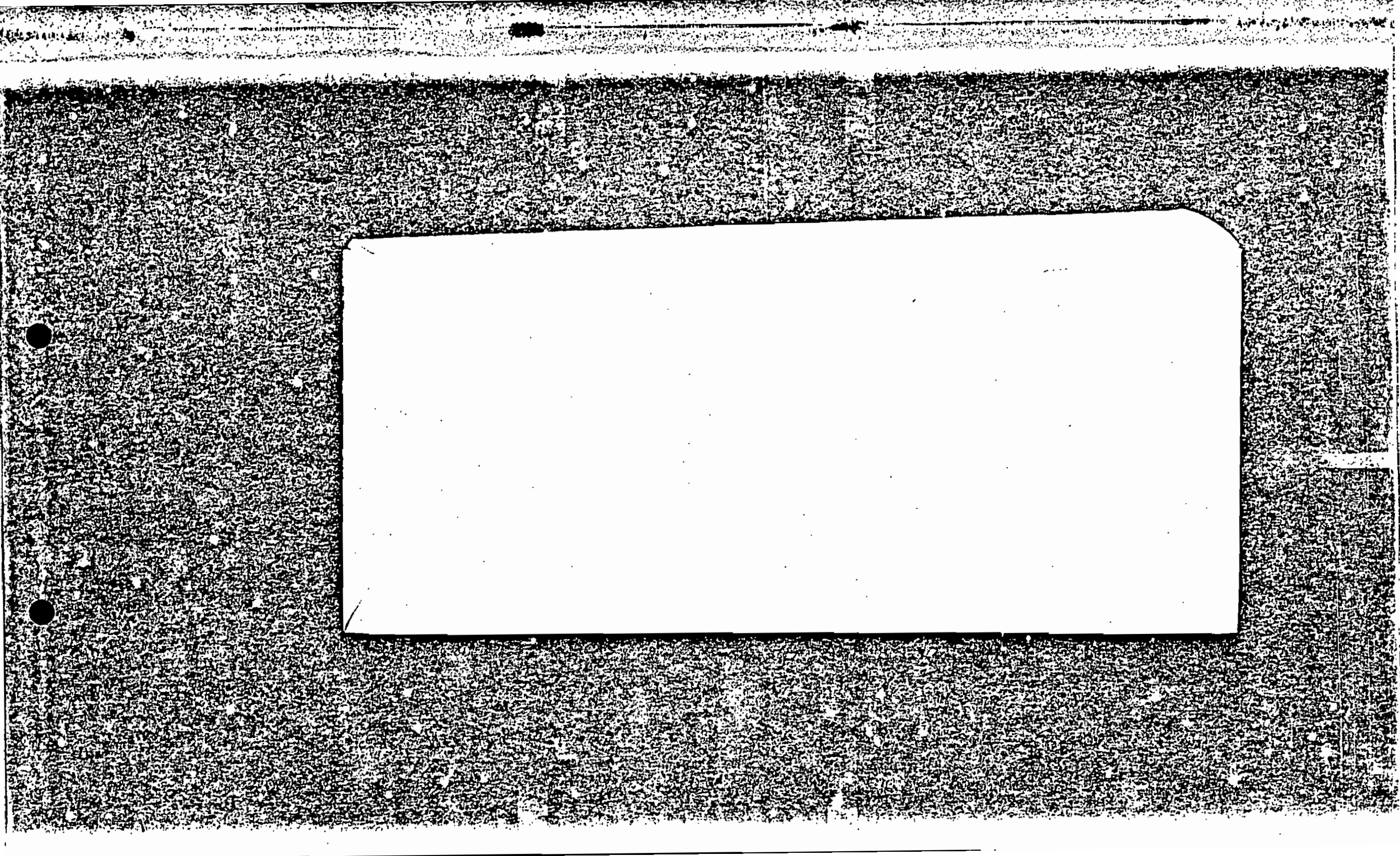
Returned to home at 5:06
on 6/24/50

(3)

- 10⁵⁰ Sub departed office
10⁵³ " entered Linton
11¹⁵ Recalled Linton
walked to station
marked to 5¹² 11³¹
Sub arrived to 5¹²
at 5¹² 11³¹ Sub going west
11⁵¹ Subject got out
at 5¹² 11³¹ Sub & walked
home
Sub entered home

(2)

- 5⁴⁶ Transferred to 5¹²
marked to 5¹² 11³¹ Sub
going west.
5⁵² Sub left office
from 5¹² 11³¹ Sub
St. & entered Linton
6¹² Sub departed Linton
walked west through city
hall driveway to 5¹²
station. Observed person
looking up building and looking
in direction of 5¹² 11³¹ Sub
down (he made go back)
Sub. then went to 5¹²
Rooms & then to 5¹²
6³⁵ Sub entered 5¹²



Date Received 7-12-50

From _____
(Name of Contributor)

(Address of Contributor)
W. B. Wolfe Jr.

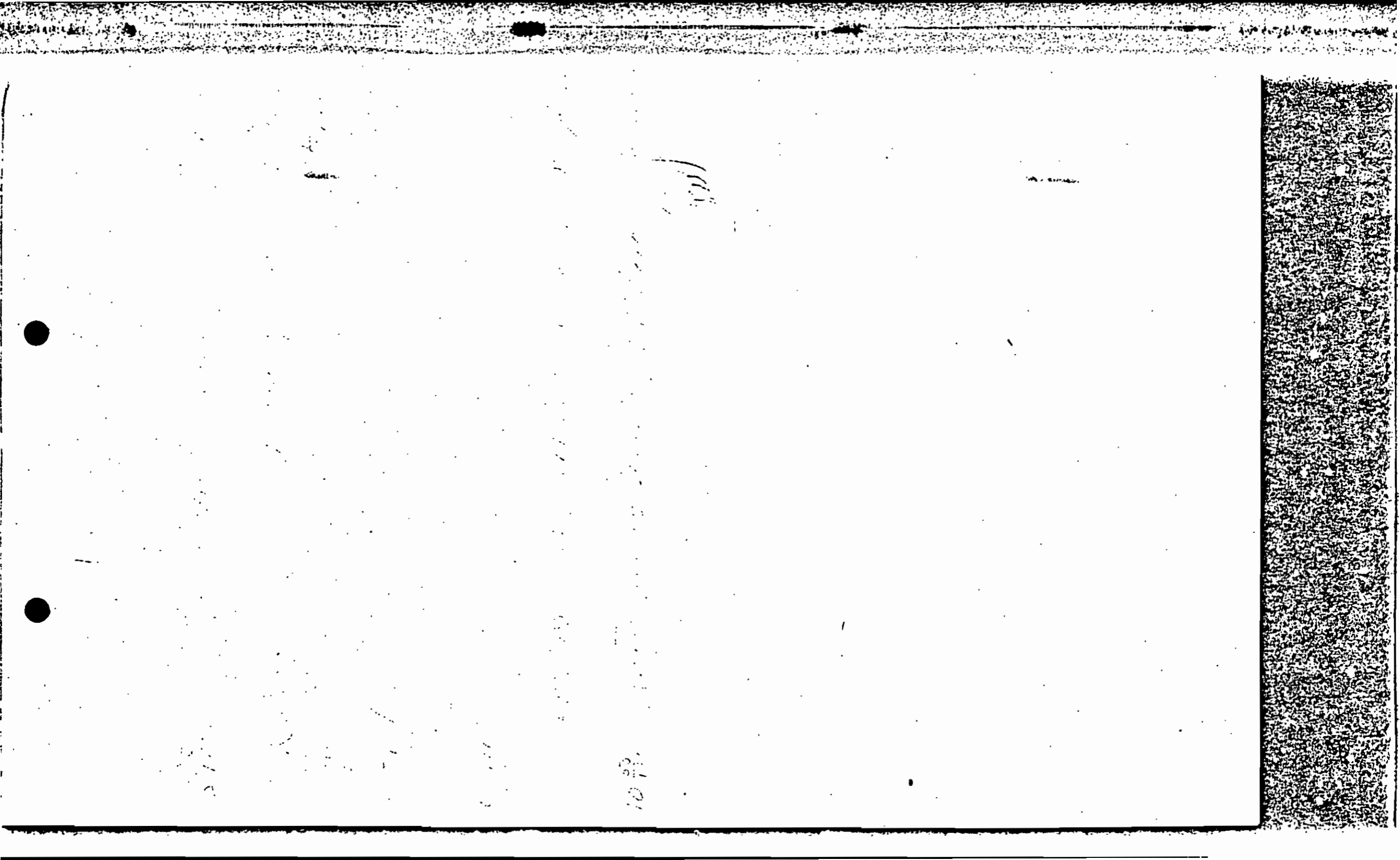
By SA Robt. W. Holmes

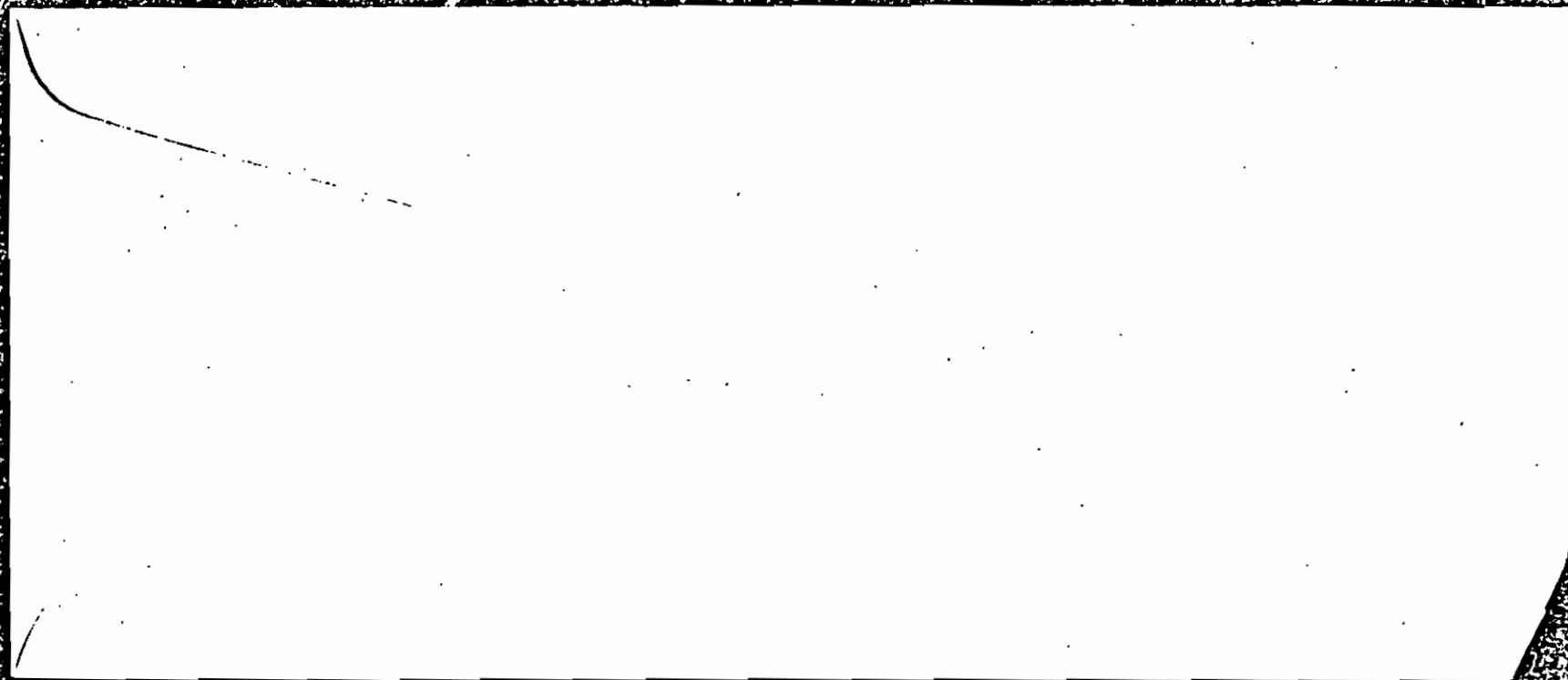
(Name of Special Agent)
To Be Returned Yes () No (✓)

Description:
Log of interview with

Thos. L. Black 7-12-50

File No. 65-4332-1-B-1424





Date Received 7-12-50

From Thos. L. Black
(Name of Contributor)

1929 N 6th St. Phila.
(Address of Contributor)

By W. B. Wolfe Jr.
SAs Robert W. Holmes
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (✓)

Description:
2 receipts for material
returned to Black.

File No. 65-4332-1-B-14(25)

65-1382-1-B-14(25)

July 12, 1950
Philadelphia, Pa.

I, THOMAS L. BLACK, have received the following of my personal property, which was found at my residence at 1929 North 6th Street, Philadelphia, from WILLIAM B. WELTE, JR. and ROBERT W. HOLMES, Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

A yellow card containing chemical notes on both sides with the words "Wake Solu. 1 lb., 2 gla."

Kero pad from the Hotel New Yorker, New York City, containing pencil and ink notes.

A business reply card of the Chemical Industries, 522 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y., containing pencilled notes.

A letter from the Bestoloid Products Laboratory, G.P.O. Box 175, Brooklyn, N.Y., the back of which contains pencilled diagrams.

An advertisement containing pencilled formulas.

Black check book of the Industrial Trust Company.

Foreign postcard addressed to BLACK, signed S. J.

Business card of AFGHONIA PASTRY SHOP.

Thomas L. Black

(THOMAS L. BLACK)

Witnessed: *Robert W. Holmes, Spec. Agt. FBI, Phila.*

William B. Welte, Jr., Spec. Agt. FBI, Phila.

65-7832-1-B-14(25)

July 12, 1950
Philadelphia, Pa.

I, THOMAS L. BLACK, have received the following of my personal property, which was found in my desk at C. W. Berg's Laboratory, 1827 North 5th Street, Philadelphia, from WILLIAM B. WELTE, JR. and ROBERT W. HOLMES, Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Book entitled, "Organic Syntheses, Collective Volume I."

Thomas L. Black

(THOMAS L. BLACK)

Witnessed: Robert W. Holmes, Spec. Agt. FBI

William B. Welte, Jr. Spec. Agt. FBI

See serials 4332-673

Date Received 7/8/50
From SA. John B. Arak
(Name of Contributor)
500 Widener Bldg. Phila Pa
(Address of Contributor)
SPS - FRANK W. ARKLE
By ROBERT W. HANCOCK, John B. Arak
(Name of Special Agent)
To be returned Yes () No (X)
Description Surveillance notes 7/8/50
File No. 65-4332-1-B-14(26)

(65-4332) 7/7/50

65-4332-1-8-1466

Time 10:00 AM
officer of the house

532 - 1st floor, 1st room
carrying papers to room
+ 1st floor

534 - 1st floor, 1st room

540 - 1st floor, 1st room

541 - 1st floor, 1st room
position of 1st floor

630 - 1st floor, 1st room

635 - 1st floor, 1st room
1st floor, 1st room
1st floor, 1st room

641 - 1st floor, 1st room
1st floor, 1st room
1st floor, 1st room

91 - 1st floor, 1st room

91 - 1st floor, 1st room

100 - 1st floor, 1st room

120 - 1st floor, 1st room

45-432-1-1150

Case 100-117-1007
W. C. Taylor
910 Adams
Wash. D. C.
11/15/30
DB 11/30
18/50

2004-14 SES
2004-14 SES

Date Received 7-12-50

See serial 65-4332-610

From _____

(Name of Contributor)

1. J. Clifford Dancy
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (X)

Description: *surveillance notes on subject for 7-12-50 &
7-11-50*

File No. 65-4332-1-B-14(27)

1-4332

65-4332-10-14027

378

11/13

For information, MSH

4:10 PM DISCOVERED

12:28 PM IN LAB.

12:34 PM OUT HOUSE

12:30 PM IN HOUSE

12:27 PM OUT "

11:51 AM IN OFFICE

11:51 AM OUT HOUSE

11:43 AM IN HOUSE

11:38 AM OUT "

5:17 PM

8:55 - IN LAB

4:50 - OUT ALL BUILD.

3:57 PM - IN M.L. LAB.

4:13 PM - OUT of HOUSE

6:00 PM - OUT of HOUSE

7/12/50

45-4332-1-13-14(27)

7-1-14

12:15 - LV. ...
12:16 - ...
12:17 - ...
12:18 - ...
12:19 - ...
12:20 - ...
12:21 - ...
12:22 - ...
12:23 - ...
12:24 - ...
12:25 - ...
12:26 - ...
12:27 - ...
12:28 - ...
12:29 - ...
12:30 - ...
12:31 - ...
12:32 - ...
12:33 - ...
12:34 - ...
12:35 - ...
12:36 - ...
12:37 - ...
12:38 - ...
12:39 - ...
12:40 - ...
12:41 - ...
12:42 - ...
12:43 - ...
12:44 - ...
12:45 - ...
12:46 - ...
12:47 - ...
12:48 - ...
12:49 - ...
12:50 - ...
12:51 - ...
12:52 - ...
12:53 - ...
12:54 - ...
12:55 - ...
12:56 - ...
12:57 - ...
12:58 - ...
12:59 - ...
13:00 - ...

12:15 - LV. ...
12:16 - ...
12:17 - LV. ...
12:20 - A2 - Employment
12:28 - LV. ...

7-11-50

(2)

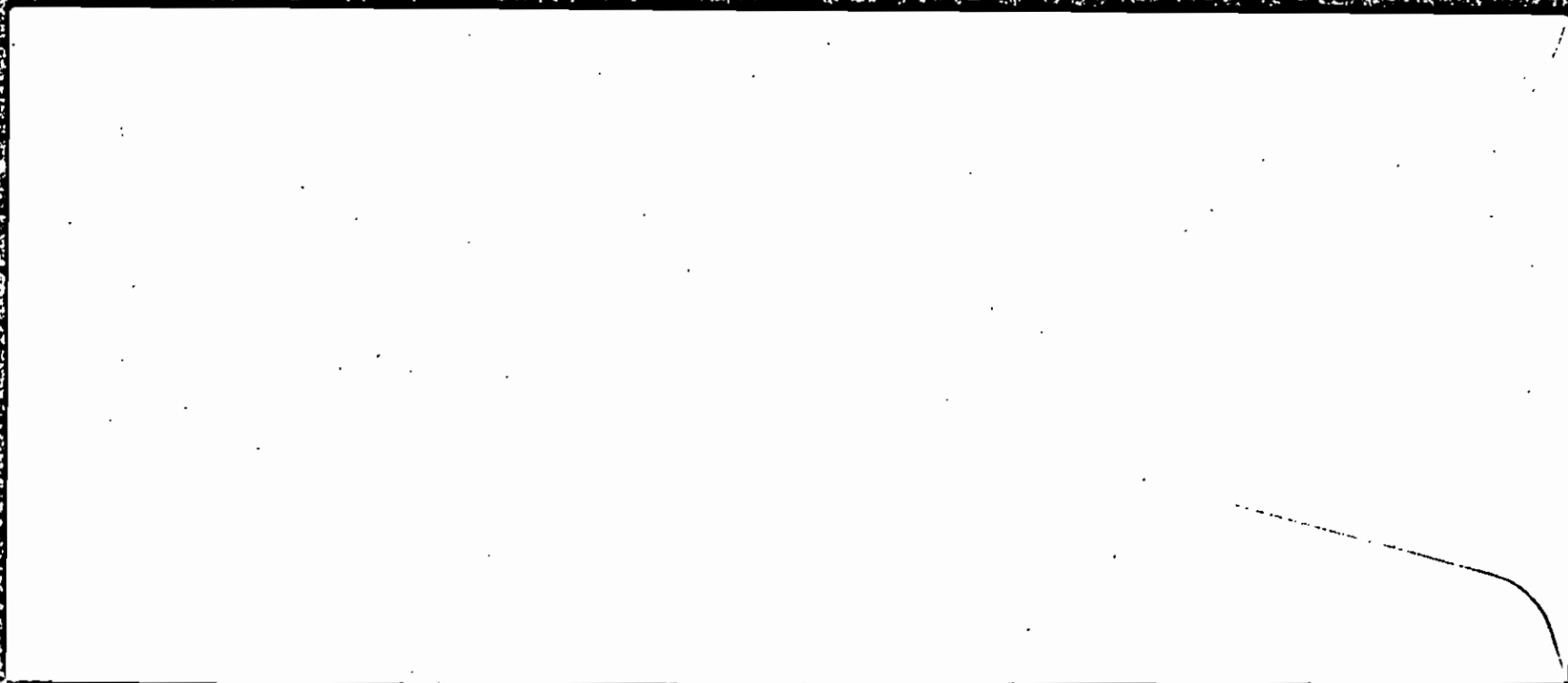
in 1900 North American
 17342 in America
 17343 in America
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 17351 in America
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 17396 in America
 17397 in America
 17398 in America
 17399 in America
 17400 in America

$$x = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$$

10

WNS

7-12-17(21)



Date Received 7/10/59

From W. J. [illegible]
(Name of Contributor)

[illegible]
(Address of Contributor)

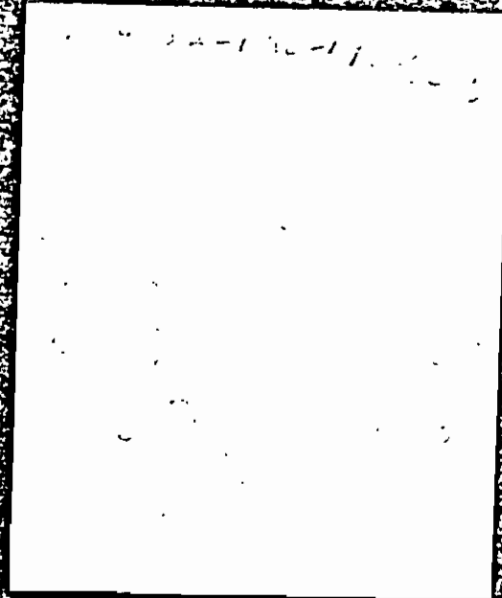
By [illegible]
(Name of Special Agent)

To be Returned Yes
No

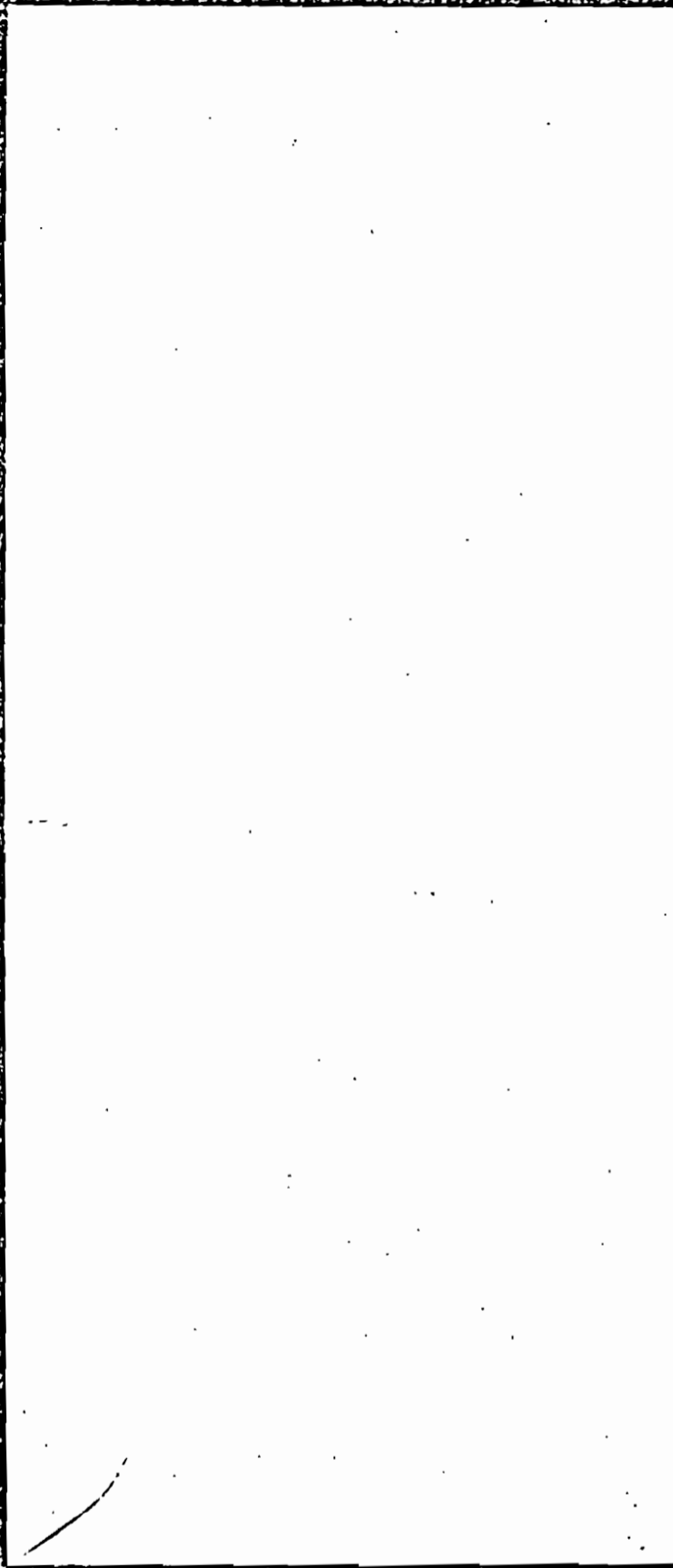
Description 1 photo of W. J. [illegible]
1 photo of [illegible]

File No. 65-4332-1-B-14(28)

See serial 65-4332-6







7-9-50

Surveillance

Earl Mitchell

Surveillance notes for 7-9-50

65-4332-1B-14(29)

842 Lumbago - started at 11:00 AM

9:55 - Arrived at Y. Plaza Hotel

10:10 - Arrived at Y. Plaza Hotel

10:30 - Arrived at Y. Plaza Hotel - 10:30 AM

10:45 - Arrived at Y. Plaza Hotel - 10:45 AM

10:55 - Arrived at Y. Plaza Hotel

11:00 - Arrived at Y. Plaza Hotel

11:20 - Arrived at Y. Plaza Hotel

(65-4332) 7-9-50

217

11:20

65-4332-1-B-14(29)

7-11-50

Name of Contributor

Address of Contributor
Joseph E. Sperry
(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (X)

Description:
Agents surveillance notes

65-4332-1-B-14(30)

65-433-83-7-11-50

3:40 - Josh surveillance
from Green Office

4:00 Departed Lab and car
to store and
clean newspaper

4:20 Returned Pers. Lab.

5:00 Departed Lab on foot
and walked home

5:04 - Entered Residence

5:17 Departed Residence
to take W. Bond at car
at 6th & Berks #6179

5:23 Got at car at Columbus
and 12th St.

5:29 Entered Linton's Rest.
N Broad St. 1700 Block

5:37 Left Linton's

5:43 Boarded So. Broad
Subway

5:52 Got off subway at
City Hall

5:54 Entered Widener
Bldg.

10:04 Departed Widener Bldg

10:09 Entered Horn + Hardant
Rest. at Reading Term,
Market St.

10:21 Departed H. + H.

10:41 Boarded North bound
Street car at 5th & Market

10:54 Departed S'car
Cor. Berks + N. 5th St.

10:57 Entered residence
1929 N. 6th St.

10:58 Departed Residence

11:00 Entered GUBIN'S
DEKATESSAN - COR.
NORRIS + Gth AVE.

11:02 Departed Rubin's

11:04 Entered Residence
1929 N. 6th St.

7/12/50

12:30 Lights out at subject's
residence

12:45 Surv. Disc.

65-4332-1-B-14(30)

7/1/50

AT Home

1:58 M/T/1000

1:00 S/T/1000

1:20

11:40 G/T/1000

1:23 S/T/1000

1:24 S/T/1000

8/3/11/50 D/T/1000

Sub 7/11/50 7/11/50

350 ON location

416 Departed work

Entire floor

Termed stop

at Washington

for the N. S. S.

426 Departed King Lab

carrying stuff

500 Departed work

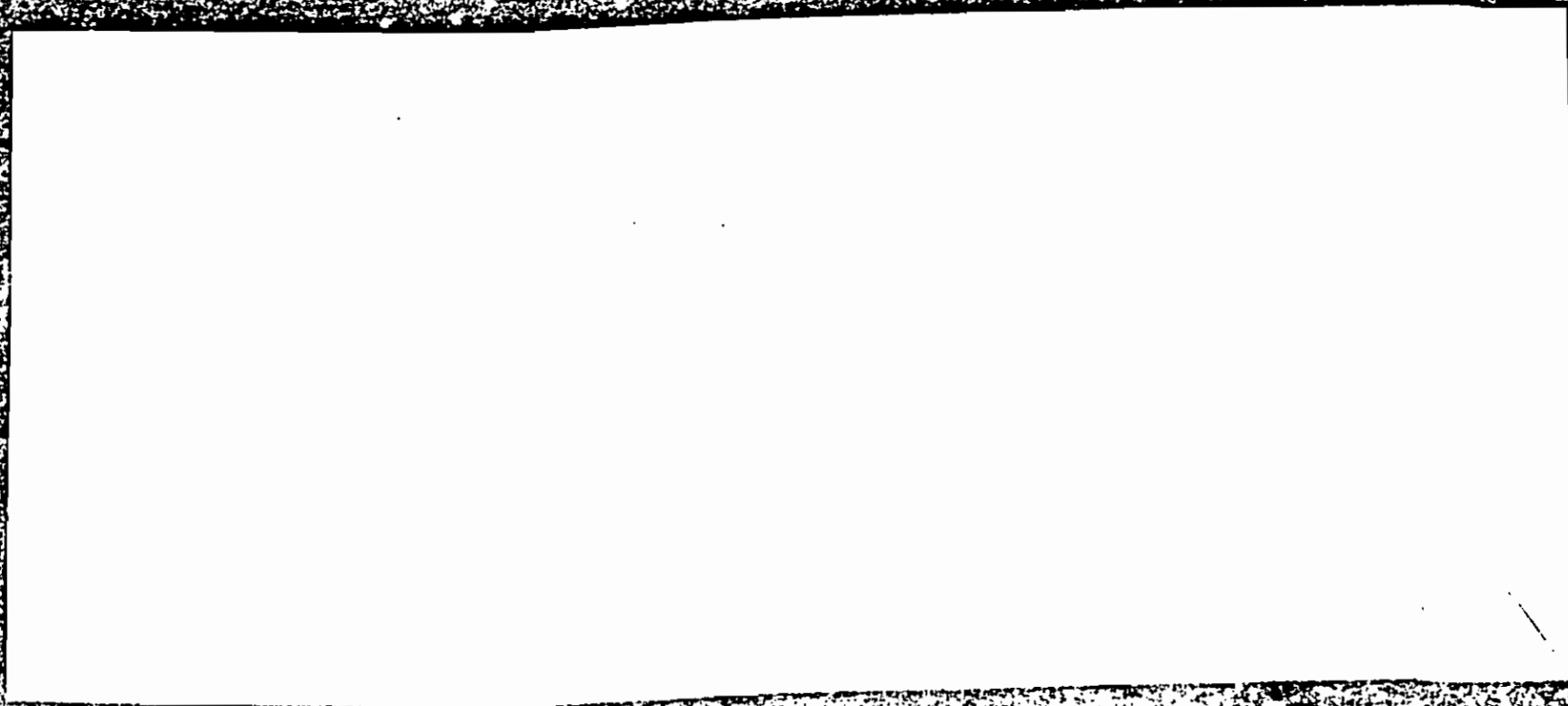
505 Entire residence

517 Departed floor

527 Entire floor

17-1

537 out of 1000s
543 Subway ^{Colt}
554 So under by
1000 subway
1004 11 - 1000
1001 1000 400
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1004 1000 1000



11/15/50

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(u) 11/15/50 - 7/1/50

(e) 11/15/50 - 7/1/50

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[illegible]

[Faint handwritten notes:]

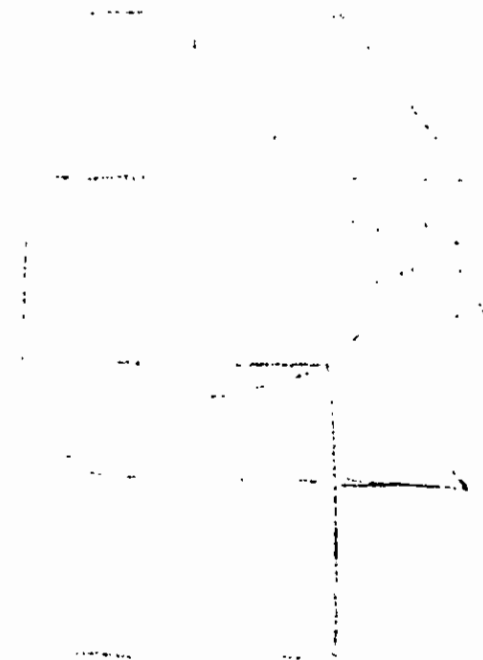
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2nd ...
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2nd 1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th 9th 10th 11th 12th 13th 14th 15th 16th 17th 18th 19th 20th 21st 22nd 23rd 24th 25th 26th 27th 28th 29th 30th 31st 32nd 33rd 34th 35th 36th 37th 38th 39th 40th 41st 42nd 43rd 44th 45th 46th 47th 48th 49th 50th 51st 52nd 53rd 54th 55th 56th 57th 58th 59th 60th 61st 62nd 63rd 64th 65th 66th 67th 68th 69th 70th 71st 72nd 73rd 74th 75th 76th 77th 78th 79th 80th 81st 82nd 83rd 84th 85th 86th 87th 88th 89th 90th 91st 92nd 93rd 94th 95th 96th 97th 98th 99th 100th 101st 102nd 103rd 104th 105th 106th 107th 108th 109th 110th 111th 112th 113th 114th 115th 116th 117th 118th 119th 120th 121st 122nd 123rd 124th 125th 126th 127th 128th 129th 130th 131st 132nd 133rd 134th 135th 136th 137th 138th 139th 140th 141st 142nd 143rd 144th 145th 146th 147th 148th 149th 150th 151st 152nd 153rd 154th 155th 156th 157th 158th 159th 160th 161st 162nd 163rd 164th 165th 166th 167th 168th 169th 170th 171st 172nd 173rd 174th 175th 176th 177th 178th 179th 180th 181st 182nd 183rd 184th 185th 186th 187th 188th 189th 190th 191st 192nd 193rd 194th 195th 196th 197th 198th 199th 200th 201st 202nd 203rd 204th 205th 206th 207th 208th 209th 210th 211th 212th 213th 214th 215th 216th 217th 218th 219th 220th 221st 222nd 223rd 224th 225th 226th 227th 228th 229th 230th 231st 232nd 233rd 234th 235th 236th 237th 238th 239th 240th 241st 242nd 243rd 244th 245th 246th 247th 248th 249th 250th 251st 252nd 253rd 254th 255th 256th 257th 258th 259th 260th 261st 262nd 263rd 264th 265th 266th 267th 268th 269th 270th 271st 272nd 273rd 274th 275th 276th 277th 278th 279th 280th 281st 282nd 283rd 284th 285th 286th 287th 288th 289th 290th 291st 292nd 293rd 294th 295th 296th 297th 298th 299th 300th 301st 302nd 303rd 304th 305th 306th 307th 308th 309th 310th 311th 312th 313th 314th 315th 316th 317th 318th 319th 320th 321st 322nd 323rd 324th 325th 326th 327th 328th 329th 330th 331st 332nd 333rd 334th 335th 336th 337th 338th 339th 340th 341st 342nd 343rd 344th 345th 346th 347th 348th 349th 350th 351st 352nd 353rd 354th 355th 356th 357th 358th 359th 360th 361st 362nd 363rd 364th 365th 366th 367th 368th 369th 370th 371st 372nd 373rd 374th 375th 376th 377th 378th 379th 380th 381st 382nd 383rd 384th 385th 386th 387th 388th 389th 390th 391st 392nd 393rd 394th 395th 396th 397th 398th 399th 400th 401st 402nd 403rd 404th 405th 406th 407th 408th 409th 410th 411th 412th 413th 414th 415th 416th 417th 418th 419th 420th 421st 422nd 423rd 424th 425th 426th 427th 428th 429th 430th 431st 432nd 433rd 434th 435th 436th 437th 438th 439th 440th 441st 442nd 443rd 444th 445th 446th 447th 448th 449th 450th 451st 452nd 453rd 454th 455th 456th 457th 458th 459th 460th 461st 462nd 463rd 464th 465th 466th 467th 468th 469th 470th 471st 472nd 473rd 474th 475th 476th 477th 478th 479th 480th 481st 482nd 483rd 484th 485th 486th 487th 488th 489th 490th 491st 492nd 493rd 494th 495th 496th 497th 498th 499th 500th 501st 502nd 503rd 504th 505th 506th 507th 508th 509th 510th 511th 512th 513th 514th 515th 516th 517th 518th 519th 520th 521st 522nd 523rd 524th 525th 526th 527th 528th 529th 530th 531st 532nd 533rd 534th 535th 536th 537th 538th 539th 540th 541st 542nd 543rd 544th 545th 546th 547th 548th 549th 550th 551st 552nd 553rd 554th 555th 556th 557th 558th 559th 560th 561st 562nd 563rd 564th 565th 566th 567th 568th 569th 570th 571st 572nd 573rd 574th 575th 576th 577th 578th 579th 580th 581st 582nd 583rd 584th 585th 586th 587th 588th 589th 590th 591st 592nd 593rd 594th 595th 596th 597th 598th 599th 600th 601st 602nd 603rd 604th 605th 606th 607th 608th 609th 610th 611th 612th 613th 614th 615th 616th 617th 618th 619th 620th 621st 622nd 623rd 624th 625th 626th 627th 628th 629th 630th 631st 632nd 633rd 634th 635th 636th 637th 638th 639th 640th 641st 642nd 643rd 644th 645th 646th 647th 648th 649th 650th 651st 652nd 653rd 654th 655th 656th 657th 658th 659th 660th 661st 662nd 663rd 664th 665th 666th 667th 668th 669th 670th 671st 672nd 673rd 674th 675th 676th 677th 678th 679th 680th 681st 682nd 683rd 684th 685th 686th 687th 688th 689th 690th 691st 692nd 693rd 694th 695th 696th 697th 698th 699th 700th 701st 702nd 703rd 704th 705th 706th 707th 708th 709th 710th 711th 712th 713th 714th 715th 716th 717th 718th 719th 720th 721st 722nd 723rd 724th 725th 726th 727th 728th 729th 730th 731st 732nd 733rd 734th 735th 736th 737th 738th 739th 740th 741st 742nd 743rd 744th 745th 746th 747th 748th 749th 750th 751st 752nd 753rd 754th 755th 756th 757th 758th 759th 760th 761st 762nd 763rd 764th 765th 766th 767th 768th 769th 770th 771st 772nd 773rd 774th 775th 776th 777th 778th 779th 780th 781st 782nd 783rd 784th 785th 786th 787th 788th 789th 790th 791st 792nd 793rd 794th 795th 796th 797th 798th 799th 800th 801st 802nd 803rd 804th 805th 806th 807th 808th 809th 810th 811th 812th 813th 814th 815th 816th 817th 818th 819th 820th 821st 822nd 823rd 824th 825th 826th 827th 828th 829th 830th 831st 832nd 833rd 834th 835th 836th 837th 838th 839

7th 25th 1891

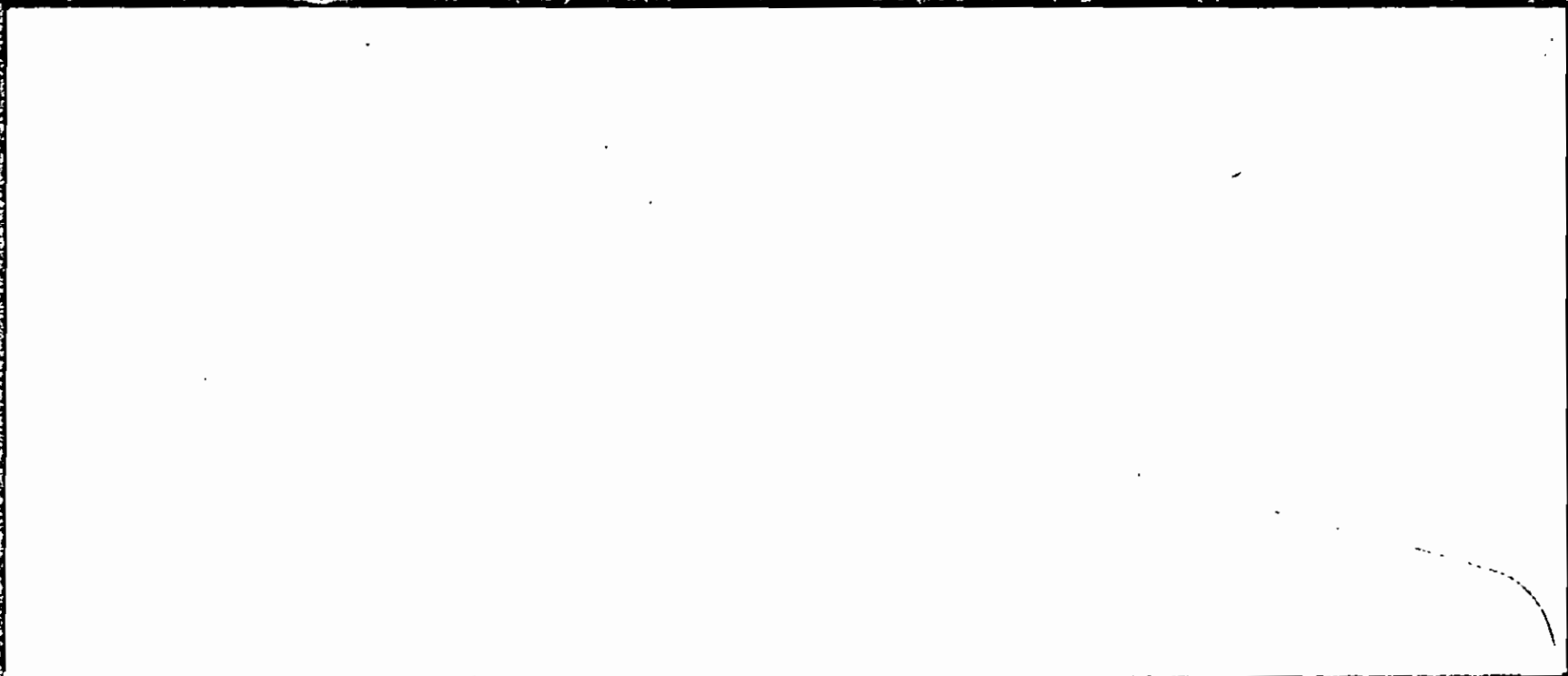
65-4332-113-A(3), 60

Kilmer



Abt. of Natural History
Smithsonian Institution
Washington, D.C.
4345

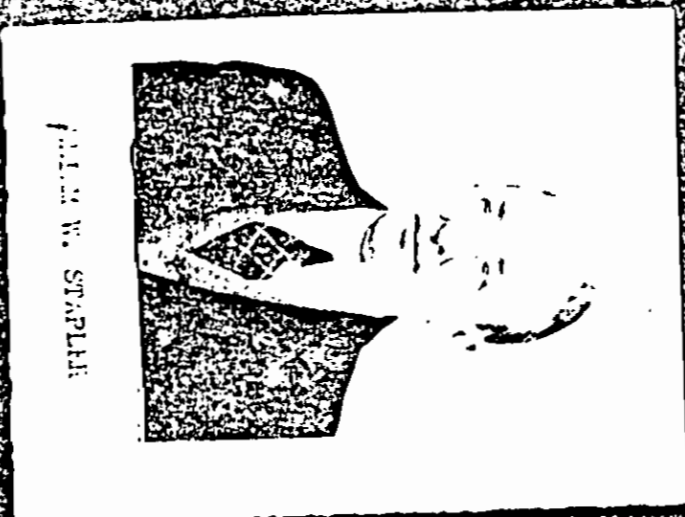
U. S. National Museum

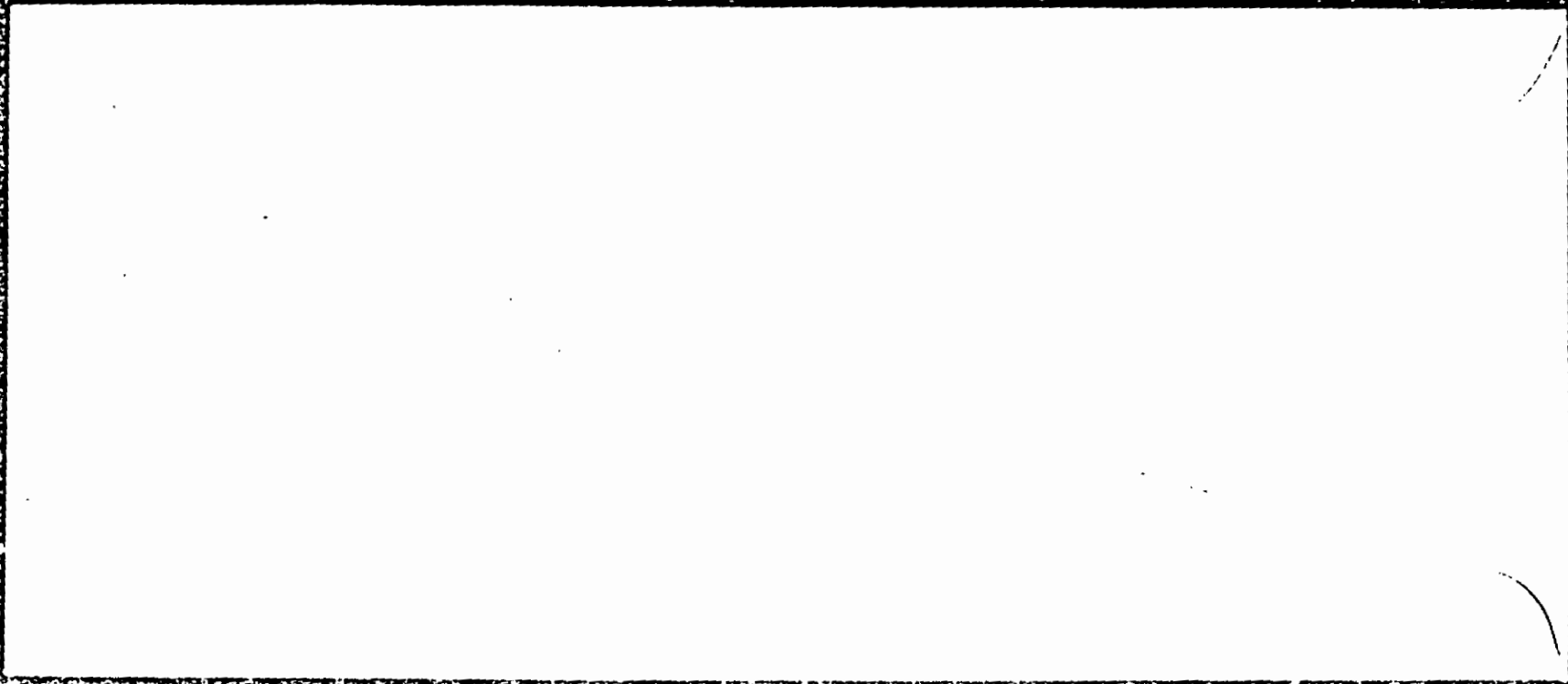


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Enclosure

65-4332-1-B-14(33)





7-21-50

Dr. Percy A Wells.

Director Eastern Regional Research Laboratory

A. L. Pierce

To Be Returned

No 14 (for use as reference material)

Description: One copy of US Patent # 2,121,533 Method of carrying out certain
oxidative Fermentation Processes by Bacteria.

File No. 65-4332-14-1-P

65-4332-1-P 14(34)

65-4332 1-B-14(34)

2,121,533

UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE

2,121,533

METHOD OF CARRYING OUT CERTAIN OXIDATIVE FERMENTATION PROCESSES BY BACTERIA

Percy A. Wells, Arlington, Va., Lewis B. Lockwood and Joseph J. Stubbs, Washington, D. C.,
assignors to Henry A. Wallace, Secretary of
Agriculture of the United States of America,
and his successors in office

No Drawing. Application April 12, 1937,
Serial No. 136,270

3 Claims. (Cl. 195-19)

(Granted under the act of March 3, 1883, as
amended April 30, 1923; 270 O. G. 757)

This application is made under the act of March 3, 1933, as amended by the act of April 30, 1922, and the invention herein described and claimed, if patented, may be manufactured and used by or for the Government for governmental purposes without the payment to us of any royalty thereon.

Our invention relates to the method of carrying out oxidative fermentation of aliphatic polyhydric alcohols by bacteria growing in a submerged condition, under pressures greater than atmospheric.

It has been known for many years that certain bacteria, for example, the Acetobacter group of bacteria, exert a strong oxidizing reaction on the substrate on which they are grown, and for this reason they have been employed industrially for the oxidation of alcohols to their corresponding aldonic acids, as for example, glucose to gluconic acid; polyhydroxy alcohols to ketones, as for example, d-sorbitol to 1-sorbose and glycerine to dihydroxyacetone. It is known that these bacteria, which are ordinarily cultivated in surface films, will grow normally and ferment actively in a submerged state in fermentation liquors if they are well agitated and aerated. Thus Kluyver and Scheffer have patented a process (U. S. 1,833,716) for the production of dihydroxyacetone from glycerol by bacteria of the Acetobacter group in which high yields of the product are obtained within 24 hours, provided the fermenting liquor is well aerated. Currie and Finlay have obtained a patent (U. S. 1,908,225) in which the novel features consist of high speed agitation, the mixing of large quantities of air with the culture liquid and the production of gluconic acid from glucose; of dihydroxyacetone from glycerol by submerged growths of bacteria of the Acetobacter group in the foamy liquid so produced.

Our invention differs from the foregoing teachings in that we have found that by treating a nutrient liquor, containing various organic or inorganic constituents, along with varying concentrations of the polyhydric alcohol to be oxidized, with a suspension of an active culture of bacteria of the genus Acetobacter, and maintaining the culture liquid under pressures of gases, containing substantial quantities of oxygen, such as air, above that of the atmosphere, and at the same time agitating the solution in any suitable manner, and passing the air through it, the yields of compounds produced by the oxidation of the polyhydric alcohols are greatly increased and the fermentation time decreased over those carried

out at atmospheric pressure, but otherwise under identical conditions.

While our process would appear to correspond to the teaching of May, et al. (U. S. 2,006,035) it is applied to the oxidation of polyhydric alcohols by film forming bacteria such as those of the Acetobacter group, rather than the oxidation of carbohydrates by mold fungi.

The following examples illustrate our preferred method of carrying out our process, but we do not wish to restrict ourselves thereto, since it is obvious that other forms of apparatus could be used, so long as provision is made for maintaining a pressure greater than atmospheric.

Likewise, we do not wish to restrict ourselves to the use of bacteria of the Acetobacter group, since it is well known that other species of film forming bacteria possess similar oxidizing characteristics.

Example 1.—3200 cc. of solution containing 350 grams of d-sorbitol and 16 grams of Difco yeast extract were placed in a 6 liter Florence flask and sterilized. After sterilization the solution was inoculated with 200 cc. of a suspension of an active culture of a film forming bacteria of the Acetobacter group. The inoculated solution was then transferred to a rotary drum fermenter. A known constant flow of air at atmospheric pressure was passed through the fermenter, and the solution was agitated. A temperature of 30° was maintained throughout the entire fermentation period. The course of the fermentation was followed by analysis of samples taken at intervals during the fermentation. After a period of 28 hours, the contents of the fermenter were analyzed.

316 grams of 1-sorbose were produced, equivalent to a theoretical yield of 91.2%.

Example 2.—The same conditions were used as in Example 1, except that a gauge pressure of 30 pounds was maintained and the fermentation period was shortened to 17 hours.

333 grams of 1-sorbose were produced, equivalent to a theoretical yield of 96.2%.

Example 3.—The same conditions were used as in Example 1, except that 320 grams of glycerine were used instead of d-sorbitol. The duration of the fermentation period was 35 hours. 275 grams of dihydroxyacetone were produced, equivalent to a theoretical yield of 37.9%.

Example 4.—The same conditions were used as in Example 3, except that a gauge pressure of 30 pounds was maintained and the duration of the fermentation was shortened to 32 hours.

301 grams of dihydroxyacetone were produced, equivalent to a theoretical yield of 96.1%.

Having thus described our invention, what we claim for Letters Patent is:

- 5 1. A process for carrying out oxidative fermentations, comprising inoculating an aqueous aliphatic secondary polyhydric alcohol solution containing a nutrient with bacteria of the genus Acetobacter, maintaining aeration and agitation
10 of the inoculated solution, the while maintaining the same under superatmospheric pressure of gases containing substantial quantities of oxygen.
2. A process for preparing a ketone from an aliphatic secondary polyhydric alcohol, compris-
15 ing inoculating an aqueous aliphatic secondary polyhydric alcohol solution containing a nutrient

with bacteria of the genus Acetobacter, maintaining aeration and agitation of the inoculated solution, the while maintaining the same under superatmospheric pressure of gases containing substantial quantities of oxygen.

3. A process for the manufacture of 1-sorbose from d-sorbitol, comprising inoculating an aqueous d-sorbitol solution containing a nutrient with bacteria of the genus Acetobacter, maintaining aeration and agitation of the inoculated solution, 10 the while maintaining the same under superatmospheric pressure of gases containing substantial quantities of oxygen.

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JOSEPH J. STUBBS.

